

קודים לייצוג שמות של מדינות (לרבות ישויות)

Codes for the representation of names of countries (including entities)

תקן זה הוכן ואושר על ידי הוועדה הטכנית 8103 – יחידות נתונים, בהרכב זה:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|------------------|
| איגוד לשכות המסחר | - | צבי קליין |
| האקדמיה ללשון העברית | - | ברק דן |
| הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה | - | ליאת רחבי |
| המועצה הישראלית לצרכנות | - | מתן שריקר |
| התאחדות התעשיינים בישראל | - | דני קרוננברג |
| מהנדסים/אדריכלים/טכנולוגים | - | אלון זוהר |
| רשות ההסתדרות לצרכנות | - | מיכאל יעקב |
| שירות עיבודים ממוחשבים | - | עפר דרורי (יו"ר) |

דנית לביא סניקוב ריכזה את עבודת הכנת התקן.

הודעה על מידת התאמת התקן הישראלי לתקנים או למסמכים זרים	הודעה על רויזיה
תקן ישראלי זה, למעט השינויים והתוספות הלאומיים המצויים בו, זהה לתקנים הבין-לאומיים האלה:	תקן ישראלי זה בא במקום
ISO 3166-1 – Fourth edition: 2020-08	התקן הישראלי ת"י 3166 מדצמבר 2012
ISO 3166-3 – Third edition: 2020-08	גיליון התיקון מס' 1 מאוקטובר 2020

מילות מפתח:

טרמינולוגיה, מינוח, קודי מדינות, קודים מספריים, שיטות זיהוי, סמלים, מדינות, ארצות, ייצוג מקודד.

Descriptors:

terminology, country codes, numeric codes, identification methods, symbols, countries, coded representation.

עדכניות התקן

התקנים הישראליים עומדים לבדיקה מזמן לזמן, ולפחות אחת לחמש שנים, כדי להתאימם להתפתחות המדע והטכנולוגיה. המשתמשים בתקנים יודאו שבידיהם המהדורה המעודכנת של התקן על גיליונות התיקון שלו. מסמך המתפרסם ברשומות כגיליון תיקון, יכול להיות גיליון תיקון נפרד או תיקון המשולב בתקן.

תוקף התקן

תקן ישראלי על עדכנויו נכנס לתוקף החל ממועד פרסומו ברשומות. יש לבדוק אם התקן רשמי או אם חלקים ממנו רשמיים. תקן רשמי או גיליון תיקון רשמי (במלואם או בחלקם) נכנסים לתוקף 60 יום מפרסום ההודעה ברשומות, אלא אם בהודעה נקבע מועד מאוחר יותר לכניסה לתוקף.

סימון בתו תקן

כל המייצר מוצר, המתאים לדרישות התקנים הישראליים החלים עליו, רשאי, לפי היתר ממכון התקנים הישראלי, לסמנו בתו תקן:

זכויות יוצרים

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הקדמה לתקן הישראלי

תקן ישראלי זה הוא התקנים הבין-לאומיים ISO 3166-1 (מהדורה רביעית) מאוגוסט 2020 ו-ISO 3166-3 (מהדורה שלישית) מאוגוסט 2020, שאושרו יחד כתקן ישראלי בשינויים ובתוספות לאומיים.

התקן כולל, בסדר המפורט להלן, רכיבים אלה:

- מבוא לתקן הישראלי
- פרק א – קודים לייצוג שמות של מדינות:
 - תרגום סעיף החלות של התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-1 (בעברית)
 - פירוט השינויים והתוספות הלאומיים לסעיפי התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-1 (בעברית)
- פרק ב – קודים לייצוג שמות מדינות שאינם בשימוש כיום:
 - תרגום סעיף החלות של התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-3 (בעברית)
 - פירוט השינויים והתוספות הלאומיים לסעיפי התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-3 (בעברית)
- התקנים הבין-לאומיים (באנגלית)

הערות לאומיות לתקן הישראלי מובאות כהערות שוליים ומצוינות באותיות האלף-בית.

מבוא לתקן הישראלי

פרק א של תקן זה מביא רשימה מפורטת של שמות כל המדינות והישויות בעברית ובאנגלית ושל הקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן (ראו טבלה א-1).

פרק ב של תקן זה מביא רשימת שמות בעברית ובאנגלית של מדינות שאינן קיימות עוד ושל הקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן, שהיו בשימוש בעבר ואינם בשימוש כיום (formerly used) (ראו טבלה א-2). רשימת שמות המדינות והישויות באנגלית והקודים שלהן, לרבות השמות והקודים של מדינות שאינן קיימות עוד, מופיעה במסד הנתונים של ISO: <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>

הערה:

מסד הנתונים מתעדכן מפעם לפעם על ידי סוכנות התחזוקה (maintenance agency) של סדרת התקנים הבין-לאומיים ISO 3166. באחריות המשתמשים בתקן לוודא שהם מעיינים במסד הנתונים המעודכן.

הערה כללית:

בתקן זה, בכל מקום שכתוב בו המונח "מדינות", הכוונה גם לישויות שאינן מדינות.

פרק א – קודים לייצוג שמות של מדינות

חלות התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-1 (תרגום סעיף 1 של התקן הבין-לאומי)

תקן זה מפרט קווים מנחים בסיסיים ליישום ולתחזוקה של קודים של מדינות. מסד הנתונים שבתקן זה מיועד לשימוש בכל יישום הדורש ייצוג שמות של מדינות באופן מקודד.

פירוט השינויים והתוספות הלאומיים לסעיפי התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-1

6. List of country names and their code elements

6.1. Specification for use

לאחר הפסקה הראשונה יוסף:

(א) לטבלת שמות המדינות והקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן במסד הנתונים (ראו קישור במבוא) תוסף עמודה עם השמות בשפה העברית.

(ב) לטבלת שמות המדינות והקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן במסד הנתונים, לאחר השורה המתייחסת למדינה Korea (the Republic of) תוסף שורה חדשה עבור Kosovo, ובתוך הרשומה יהיו השדות האלה:

- השם הקצר באותיות רבתי (Short name): KOSOVO
- השם הקצר באותיות קטנות (Short name lower case): Kosovo
- השם המלא (Full name): the Republic of Kosovo
- קוד מספרי (Numeric code): 383
- קוד אלף-ביתי – 3 אותיות (Alpha-3 code): XKX
- קוד אלף-ביתי – 2 אותיות (Alpha-2 code): XK

הערה:

קוסובו נמצאת במסד הנתונים, אך מוגדרת כאזור (district) במדינת סרבייה. להלן הפרטים במסד הנתונים:

<https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:code:3166:RS>

(ג) בטבלת שמות המדינות והקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן במסד הנתונים, בשורה המתייחסת לשם

"Palestine, state of", המילים "Palestine, state of" אינן חלות, ובמקומן יחול:

Palestinian authority

בשדות שבתוך הרשומה יחולו השינויים האלה:

- בשם הקצר באותיות רבתי (Short name), המילים "PALESTINE, STATE OF" אינן חלות, ובמקומן יחול:

PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY

- בשם הקצר באותיות קטנות (Short name lower case), המילים "Palestine, state of" אינן חלות, ובמקומן יחול:

Palestinian authority

- בשם המלא (Full name), המילים "the State of Palestine" אינן חלות, ובמקומן יחול:

the Palestinian Authority

ד) בסוף הסעיף תוסף טבלה א-1 המפורטת להלן, הכוללת את שמות המדינות בעברית (עמודה ימנית), את שמותיהן באנגלית ואת הקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן, כפי שמופיע במסד הנתונים הנזכר לעיל (בפלטפורמת הדפדפן <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>). שמות המדינות בטבלה זו מסודרים בסדר הא"ב העברי.

הערות:

- א. בשמות המתחילים בה"א הידיעה, כגון הרפובליקה הדומיניקנית, המיון הוא לפי האות הראשונה (ה"א).
- ב. בשמות שהוסף להם ניקוד, הניקוד מובא לנוחות המשתמשים בלבד ואינו נחשב חלק מהשם.
- ג. שמות המדינות בשפה העברית נכתבים לפי כללי התעתיק מלועזית לעברית של האקדמיה ללשון העברית.
- ד. שמות המדינות והקודים שלהן בטבלה זו תקפים ליום פרסומו של תקן זה.

טבלה א-1 – שמות המדינות בעברית ובאנגלית והקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד מספרי	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות
אוגנדה			UGANDA the Republic of Uganda	800	UGA	UG
אוזבקיסטן			UZBEKISTAN the Republic of Uzbekistan	860	UZB	UZ
אולאנד – ראו איי אולאנד						
אוסטריה			AUSTRIA the Republic of Austria	040	AUT	AT
אוסטרליה			AUSTRALIA	036	AUS	AU
אוקראינה			UKRAINE	804	UKR	UA
אורוגוואי			URUGUAY the Eastern Republic of Uruguay	858	URY	UY
אזרבייג'אן			AZERBAIJAN the Republic of Azerbaijan	031	AZE	AZ
אי חג המולד – ראו האי כריסמס						
איחוד האמירויות			UNITED ARAB EMIRATES the United Arab Emirates	784	ARE	AE
איטליה			ITALY the Republic of Italy	380	ITA	IT
איי אולאנד			ÅLAND ISLANDS	248	ALA	AX
איי אליס – ראו טובאלו						
איי בהאמה			BAHAMAS the Commonwealth of The Bahamas	044	BHS	BS
איי גילברט – ראו קיריבאס						
איי הבתולה (ארה"ב)			VIRGIN ISLANDS (U.S.) the Virgin Islands of the United States	850	VIR	VI

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
איי הבתולה (בריטניה)			VIRGIN ISLANDS (BRITISH) British Virgin Islands (the)	VG	VGB	092
איי הרד ומקדונלד – ראו האי הרד ואיי מקדונלד						
איי טורקס וקייקוס			TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	TC	TCA	796
איי מריאנה הצפוניים			NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	MP	MNP	580
איי מרשל			MARSHALL ISLANDS the Republic of the Marshall Islands	MH	MHL	584
איי סיישל – ראו סיישל						
איי סנדוויץ' – ראו ג'ורג'ייה הדרומית ואיי סנדוויץ' הדרומיים						
איי פארו			FAROE ISLANDS	FO	FRO	234
איי פוקלנד			FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS)	FK	FLK	238
איי קומורו			COMOROS the Union of the Comoros	KM	COM	174
איי קוק			COOK ISLANDS	CK	COK	184
איי קוקוס			COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	CC	CCK	166
איי קיימן			CAYMAN ISLANDS	KY	CYM	136
איי שלמה			SOLOMON ISLANDS	SB	SLB	090
איים זעירים של ארצות הברית			UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	UM	UMI	581
אינדונזיה			INDONESIA the Republic of Indonesia	ID	IDN	360
איסלנד			ICELAND the Republic of Iceland	IS	ISL	352

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים
קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי		
IR	IRN	364	IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF) the Islamic Republic of Iran	איראן
IE	IRL	372	IRELAND	אירלנד
SV	SLV	222	EL SALVADOR the Republic of El Salvador	אל סלוודור
AL	ALB	008	ALBANIA the Republic of Albania	אלבניה
DZ	DZA	012	ALGERIA the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria	אלג'יריה
AI	AIA	660	ANGUILLA	אנגוילה
AO	AGO	024	ANGOLA the Republic of Angola	אנגולה
				אנגליה – ראו הממלכה המאוחדת
AD	AND	020	ANDORRA the Principality of Andorra	אנדורה
AQ	ATA	010	ANTARCTICA	אנטארקטיקה
AG	ATG	028	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	אנטיגואה וברבודה
SZ	SWZ	748	ESWATINI the Kingdom of Eswatini	אסוואטיני
EE	EST	233	ESTONIA the Republic of Estonia	אסטוניה
AF	AFG	004	AFGHANISTAN the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan	אפגניסטן
EC	ECU	218	ECUADOR the Republic of Ecuador	אקוודור
AR	ARG	032	ARGENTINA the Argentine Republic	ארגנטינה
AW	ABW	533	ARUBA	ארובה

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד מספרי	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות
אֶרִיתְרֵא			ERITREA	232	ERI	ER
ארמניה			ARMENIA the Republic of Armenia	051	ARM	AM
ארצות הברית			UNITED STATES OF AMERICA the United States of America	840	USA	US
אתיופיה			ETHIOPIA the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia	231	ETH	ET
בהאמה – ראו איי בהאמה						
בּוּבְּהָ – ראו האי בּוּבְּהָ						
בוטאן			BHUTAN the Kingdom of Bhutan	064	BTN	BT
בוטסואנה – ראו בוצואנה						
בולגריה			BULGARIA the Republic of Bulgaria	100	BGR	BG
בוליביה			BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF) the Plurinational State of Bolivia	068	BOL	BO
בּוֹנֵר, סינט אָסטטיוס וסאבה			BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	535	BES	BQ
בוסנייה – ראו בוסנייה והרצגובינה						
בוסנייה והרצגובינה			BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	070	BIH	BA
בוצואנה			BOTSWANA the Republic of Botswana	072	BWA	BW
בורונדי			BURUNDI the Republic of Burundi	108	BDI	BI
בורמה – ראו מֵיאנמר						
בורקינה פאסו			BURKINA FASO	854	BFA	BF
בחַ'רִין			BAHRAIN the Kingdom of Bahrain	048	BHR	BH

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
בלארוס			BELARUS the Republic of Belarus	BY	BLR	112
בלגייה			BELGIUM the Kingdom of Belgium	BE	BEL	056
בליז			BELIZE	BZ	BLZ	084
בנגלדש			BANGLADESH the People's Republic of Bangladesh	BD	BGD	050
בנין			BENIN the Republic of Benin	BJ	BEN	204
בסוטולנד – ראו לסוטו						
ברבדוס			BARBADOS	BB	BRB	052
ברוניי דארוסלאם			BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	BN	BRN	096
ברזיל			BRAZIL the Federative Republic of Brazil	BR	BRA	076
בריטניה – ראו הממלכה המאוחדת						
ברית האמירויות הערביות – ראו איחוד האמירויות						
ברמודה			BERMUDA	BM	BMU	060
בתולה – ראו איי הבתולה (ארה"ב) / איי הבתולה (בריטניה)						
גאורגייה			GEORGIA	GE	GEO	268
גאנה			GHANA the Republic of Ghana	GH	GHA	288
גבון			GABON the Gabonese Republic	GA	GAB	266
גואדלופ			GUADELOUPE	GP	GLP	312

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים
קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי		
GT	GTM	320	GUATEMALA the Republic of Guatemala	גואטמלה
GU	GUM	316	GUAM	גואם
				גוואטמלה – ראו גואטמלה
GS	SGS	239	SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	ג'ורג'ייה הדרומית ואיי סנדוויץ' הדרומיים
GY	GUY	328	GUYANA the Co-operative Republic of Guyana	גיאנה
GF	GUF	254	FRENCH GUIANA	גיאנה הצרפתית
DJ	DJI	262	DJIBOUTI the Republic of Djibouti	גיבוטי
GI	GIB	292	GIBRALTAR	גיברלטר
GN	GIN	324	GUINEA the Republic of Guinea	גינאה
GW	GNB	624	GUINEA-BISSAU the Republic of Guinea-Bissau	גינאה ביסאו
GQ	GNQ	226	EQUATORIAL GUINEA the Republic of Equatorial Guinea	גינאה המשוונית
				גינאה הספרדית – ראו גינאה המשוונית
				גינאה הפורטוגלית – ראו גינאה-ביסאו
GM	GMB	270	GAMBIA the Republic of the Gambia	גמביה
JM	JAM	388	JAMAICA	ג'מייקה
				גרוזיה – ראו גאורגיה
JE	JEY	832	JERSEY	ג'רזי
GL	GRL	304	GREENLAND	גרינלנד

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
גרמניה			GERMANY the Federal Republic of Germany	DE	DEU	276
גרנדה			GRENADA	GD	GRD	308
גֶ'רְנֶזִי			GUERNSEY	GG	GGY	831
דהומיי – ראו בנין						
דומיניקה			DOMINICA the Commonwealth of Dominica	DM	DMA	212
דנמרק			DENMARK the Kingdom of Denmark	DK	DNK	208
דרום אפריקה			SOUTH AFRICA the Republic of South Africa	ZA	ZAF	710
דרום סודאן – ראו סודאן הדרומית						
דרום קוראה – ראו קוראה הדרומית						
האי בּוֹבֶה			BOUVET ISLAND	BV	BVT	074
האי הרד ואיי מקדולנד			HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	HM	HMD	334
האי כריסמס			CHRISTMAS ISLAND	CX	CXR	162
האי מאן			ISLE OF MAN	IM	IMN	833
האי נורפוק			NORFOLK ISLAND	NF	NFK	574
האי קריסמס – ראו האי כריסמס						
האיטי			HAITI the Republic of Haiti	HT	HTI	332
האיים המלדיוויים – ראו המלדיוויים						
האמירויות הערביות – ראו איחוד האמירויות						
הבתולה – ראו איי הבתולה (ארה"ב) / איי הבתולה (בריטניה)						

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
ההברידים החדשים (New Hebrides) – ראו ונואטו						
הודו			INDIA the Republic of India	IN	IND	356
הולנד			NETHERLANDS the Kingdom of the Netherlands	NL	NLD	528
הונג קונג			HONG KONG the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China	HK	HKG	344
הונגריה			HUNGARY Hungary	HU	HUN	348
הונדורס			HONDURAS the Republic of Honduras	HN	HND	340
הונדורס הבריטית – ראו בליז						
הטריטוריה הצרפתית של העפרים והעיסאים (French Afars and Issas) – ראו ג'יבוטי						
הכס הקדוש – ראו וטיקן (הכס הקדוש)						
המלדיוויים			MALDIVES the Republic of Maldives	MV	MDV	462
הממלכה המאוחדת			UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	GB	GBR	826
הפיליפינים			PHILIPPINES the Republic of the Philippines	PH	PHL	608
הרד – ראו האי הרד ואיי מקדונלד						
הרפובליקה הדומיניקנית			DOMINICAN REPUBLIC the Dominican Republic	DO	DOM	214

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
הרפובליקה הדמוקרטית של קונגו ^(א)			CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE the Democratic Republic of the Congo	CD	COD	180
הרפובליקה המלגשית – ראו מדגסקר						
הרפובליקה המרכז-אפריקנית			CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC the Central African Republic	CF	CAF	140
הרפובליקה הסודאנית – ראו מאלי						
הרשות הפלסטינית			PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY	PS	PSE	275
ואטיקאן – ראו וטיקן (הכס הקדוש)						
ואליס ופוטונה			WALLIS AND FUTUNA Wallis and Futuna Islands	WF	WLF	876
וולֶטָה עילית – ראו בורקינה פאסו						
וטיקן (הכס הקדוש)			HOLY SEE	VA	VAT	336
וייטנאם			VIET NAM the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam	VN	VNM	704
וֶנוּאַטוּ			VANUATU the Republic of Vanuatu	VU	VUT	548
ונצואלה			VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF) Republic of Venezuela the Bolivarian	VE	VEN	862
וטיקן – ראו וטיקן (הכס הקדוש)						
זאיר – ראו הרפובליקה הדמוקרטית של קונגו						
זימבבואה			ZIMBABWE the Republic of Zimbabwe	ZW	ZWE	716

(א) יש שתי מדינות בעלות שם דומה:

1. הרפובליקה הדמוקרטית של קונגו (זאיר לשעבר), ושמה המלא באנגלית: the Democratic Republic of the Congo ;

2. קונגו, ושמה המלא באנגלית: the Republic of the Congo .

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
זמבייה			ZAMBIA the Republic of Zambia	ZM	ZMB	894
זנזיבר – ראו טנזניה						
חוף השנהב			CÔTE D'IVOIRE the Republic of Côte D'Ivoire	CI	CIV	384
טאיוואן – ראו טייוואן						
טג'יקיסטן			TAJIKISTAN the Republic of Tajikistan	TJ	TJK	762
טובאלו			TUVALU	TV	TUV	798
טוגו			TOGO the Togolese Republic	TG	TGO	768
טונגה			TONGA the Kingdom of Tonga	TO	TON	776
טוניסיה – ראו תוניסיה						
טוקלאו			TOKELAU	TK	TKL	772
טורקיה			TURKEY the Republic of Turkey	TR	TUR	792
טורקמניסטן			TURKMENISTAN	TM	TKM	795
טורקס וקייקוס – ראו איי טורקס וקייקוס						
טייוואן			TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	TW	TWN	158
טימור המזרחית			TIMOR-LESTE the Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste	TL	TLS	626
טימור הפורטוגלית – ראו טימור המזרחית						
טנגניקה – ראו טנזניה						

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
טנזניה			TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF the United Republic of Tanzania	TZ	TZA	834
טריטוריה בריטית באוקיינוס ההודי			BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	IO	IOT	086
טריטוריות צרפתיות דרומיות			FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	TF	ATF	260
טרינידד וטובאגו			TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago	TT	TTO	780
יוון			GREECE the Hellenic Republic	GR	GRC	300
יפן			JAPAN	JP	JPN	392
ירדן			JORDAN the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan	JO	JOR	400
ישראל			ISRAEL the State of Israel	IL	ISR	376
כווית			KUWAIT the State of Kuwait	KW	KWT	414
לאוס			LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC the Lao People's Democratic Republic	LA	LAO	418
לבנון			LEBANON the Lebanese Republic	LB	LBN	422
לוב			LIBYA the State of Libya	LY	LBY	434
לוקסמבורג			LUXEMBOURG the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg	LU	LUX	442
לטביה			LATVIA the Republic of Latvia	LV	LVA	428
ליבריה			LIBERIA the Republic of Liberia	LR	LBR	430
ליטא			LITHUANIA the Republic of Lithuania	LT	LTU	440

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד מספרי	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות
ליכטנשטיין			LIECHTENSTEIN the Principality of Liechtenstein	438	LIE	LI
לְסוֹטו			LESOTHO the Kingdom of Lesotho	426	LSO	LS
מאוריטניה			MAURITANIA the Islamic Republic of Mauritania	478	MRT	MR
מאוריציוס			MAURITIUS the Republic of Mauritius	480	MUS	MU
מָאיוֹט			MAYOTTE	175	MYT	YT
מאלי			MALI the Republic of Mali	466	MLI	ML
מאן – ראו האי מאן						
מדגסקר			MADAGASCAR the Republic of Madagascar	450	MDG	MG
מוזמביק			MOZAMBIQUE the Republic of Mozambique	508	MOZ	MZ
מולדובה			MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF the Republic of Moldova	498	MDA	MD
מונגוליה			MONGOLIA	496	MNG	MN
מונטנגרו			MONTENEGRO Montenegro	499	MNE	ME
מונסראט			MONTSERRAT	500	MSR	MS
מונקו			MONACO the Principality of Monaco	492	MCO	MC
מִיאַנְמַר			MYANMAR the Republic of the Union of Myanmar	104	MMR	MM
מיקרונזיה			MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF) the Federated States of Micronesia	583	FSM	FM

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
מלאווי			MALAWI the Republic of Malawi	MW	MWI	454
מלדיוויים – ראו המלדיוויים						
מלווינס – ראו איי פוקלנד						
מלזיה			MALAYSIA	MY	MYS	458
מלטה			MALTA the Republic of Malta	MT	MLT	470
ממלכה מאוחדת – ראו הממלכה המאוחדת						
מערב סהרה – ראו סהרה המערבית						
מצרים			EGYPT the Arab Republic of Egypt	EG	EGY	818
מקאו			MACAO Macao Special Administrative Region of China	MO	MAC	446
מקדוניה הצפונית			NORTH MACEDONIA the Republic of North Macedonia	MK	MKD	807
מקדונלד – ראו האי הרד ואיי מקדונלד						
מקסיקו			MEXICO the United Mexican States	MX	MEX	484
מרוקו			MOROCCO the Kingdom of Morocco	MA	MAR	504
מרטיניק			MARTINIQUE	MQ	MTQ	474
מריאנה הצפונית – ראו איי מריאנה הצפוניים						
מרשל – ראו איי מרשל						
נאורו			NAURU the Republic of Nauru	NR	NRU	520

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
נורווגיה			NORWAY the Kingdom of Norway	NO	NOR	578
נורפולק – ראו האי נורפוק						
ניגריה			NIGERIA the Federal Republic of Nigeria	NG	NGA	566
ניו זילנד			NEW ZEALAND	NZ	NZL	554
ניוֹאָה			NIUE	NU	NIU	570
ניז'ר			NIGER the Republic of the Niger	NE	NER	562
ניקרואה			NICARAGUA the Republic of Nicaragua	NI	NIC	558
נמיביה			NAMIBIA the Republic of Namibia	NA	NAM	516
נפאל			NEPAL Nepal	NP	NPL	524
סאו טומה ופרינסיפה			SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE the Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe	ST	STP	678
סאן מרינו			SAN MARINO the Republic of San Marino	SM	SMR	674
סהרה המערבית			WESTERN SAHARA	EH	ESH	732
סואזילנד – ראו אסוואטיני						
סודאן			SUDAN the Republic of the Sudan	SD	SDN	736
סודאן הדרומית			SOUTH SUDAN the Republic of South Sudan	SS	SSD	728
סוואזילנד – ראו אסוואטיני			ESWATINI the Kingdom of Eswatini	SZ	SWZ	748

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
סוואלברד ויאן מיינ			SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	SJ	SJM	744
סומליה			SOMALIA the Federal Republic of Somalia	SO	SOM	706
סוריה			SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC The Syrian Arab Republic	SY	SYR	760
סורינאם			SURINAME the Republic of Suriname	SR	SUR	740
סיאם – ראו תאילנד						
סיירה לאוֹנֶה			SIERRA LEONE the Republic of Sierra Leone	SL	SLE	694
סיישל			SEYCHELLES the Republic of Seychelles	SC	SYC	690
סין			CHINA the People's Republic of China	CN	CHN	156
סינגפור			SINGAPORE the Republic of Singapore	SG	SGP	702
סינט מארטן (החלק ההולנדי)			SINT MAARTEN (DUTCH PART)	SX	SXM	534
סלובניה			SLOVENIA the Republic of Slovenia	SI	SVN	705
סלובקיה			SLOVAKIA the Slovak Republic	SK	SVK	703
סמואה			SAMOA The Independent State of Samoa	WS	WSM	882
סמואה המערבית – ראו סמואה						
סמואה האמריקנית			AMERICAN SAMOA	AS	ASM	016
סן ברטלמי			SAINT BARTHÉLEMY	BL	BLM	652
סן מרטן (החלק הצרפתי)			SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	MF	MAF	663

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
סן מרינו – ראו סאן מרינו						
סן פייר ומיקלון			SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	PM	SPM	666
סנגאל			SENEGAL the Republic of Senegal	SN	SEN	686
סנדוויץ' – ראו ג'ורג'ייה הדרומית ואיי סנדוויץ' הדרומיים						
סנט ברתלמי - ראו סן ברתלמי						
סנט הלנה, אסנשן וטריסטן דה קונייה			SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	SH	SHN	654
סנט וינסנט והגרנדינים			SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	VC	VCT	670
סנט לואייה			SAINT LUCIA	LC	LCA	662
סנט מרטין (החלק הצרפתי) – ראו סן מרטן (החלק הצרפתי)						
סנט פייר ומיקלון - ראו סן פייר ומיקלון						
סנט קיטס ונוויס			SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	KN	KNA	659
סעודיה – ראו ערב הסעודית						
ספרד			SPAIN the Kingdom of Spain	ES	ESP	724
סרבייה			SERBIA the Republic of Serbia	RS	SRB	688
סרי לנקה			SRI LANKA the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka	LK	LKA	144
עומאן			OMAN the Sultanate of Oman	OM	OMN	512
עיראק			IRAQ the Republic of Iraq	IQ	IRQ	368

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
ערב הסעודית			SAUDI ARABIA the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	SA	SAU	682
פאלאו			PALAU the Republic of Palau	PW	PLW	585
פארו – ראו איי פארו						
פוארטו ריקו			PUERTO RICO	PR	PRI	630
פוטונה – ראו וואליס ופוטונה						
פולין			POLAND the Republic of Poland	PL	POL	616
פולינזיה הצרפתית			FRENCH POLYNESIA	PF	PYF	258
פוקלנד – ראו איי פוקלנד						
פורטו ריקו – ראו פוארטו ריקו						
פורטוגל			PORTUGAL the Portuguese Republic	PT	PRT	620
פורמוזה – ראו טייוואן						
פיג'י			FIJI the Republic of Fiji	FJ	FJI	242
פיטקרן			PITCAIRN	PN	PCN	612
פיליפינים – ראו הפיליפינים						
פינלנד			FINLAND the Republic of Finland	FI	FIN	246
פלאו – ראו פאלאו						
פלסטין – ראו הרשות הפלסטינית						
פנמה			PANAMA the Republic of Panama	PA	PAN	591

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד מספרי	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות
פפואה גינאה החדשה			PAPUA NEW GUINEA the Independent State of Papua New Guinea	598	PNG	PG
פקיסטן			PAKISTAN the Islamic Republic of Pakistan	586	PAK	PK
פרגוואי			PARAGUAY the Republic of Paraguay	600	PRY	PY
פרו			PERU the Republic of Peru	604	PER	PE
פרס – ראו איראן						
צ'אד			CHAD the Republic of Chad	148	TCD	TD
צ'ילון – ראו סרי לנקה						
צ'ילה			CHILE the Republic of Chile	152	CHL	CL
צ'כיה			CZECHIA the Czech Republic	203	CZE	CZ
צפון קוראה – ראו קוראה הצפונית						
צרפת			FRANCE the French Republic	250	FRA	FR
קאבו וֶרְדֵּי			CABO VERDE the Republic of Cabo Verde	132	CPV	CV
קובה			CUBA the Republic of Cuba	192	CUB	CU
קולומביה			COLOMBIA the Republic of Colombia	170	COL	CO
קומורוס – ראו איי קומורו						
קונגו ^(א)			CONGO the Republic of the Congo	178	COG	CG

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים
קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי		
XK	XXK	383	KOSOVO The Republic of Kosovo	קוסובו
CR	CRI	188	COSTA RICA the Republic of Costa Rica	קוסטה ריקה
				קוק – ראו איי קוק
				קוקוס – ראו איי קוקוס
KR	KOR	410	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF the Republic of Korea	קוראה הדרומית
KP	PRK	408	KOREA (DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF) the Democratic People's Republic of Korea	קוראה הצפונית
CW	CUW	531	CURAÇAO	קורסאו
KZ	KAZ	398	KAZAKHSTAN the Republic of Kazakhstan	קזחסטן
QA	QAT	634	QATAR the State of Qatar	קטר
				קיימן – ראו איי קיימן
				קייפ ורדי - ראו קאבו ורדי
KG	KGZ	417	KYRGYZSTAN the Kyrgyz Republic	קירגיזסטן
				קיריבאטי – ראו קיריבאס
KI	KIR	296	KIRIBATI the Republic of Kiribati	קיריבאס
NC	NCL	540	NEW CALEDONIA	קלדוניה החדשה
KH	KHM	116	CAMBODIA the Kingdom of Cambodia	קמבודיה
CM	CMR	120	CAMEROON the Republic of Cameroon	קמרון

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים		
				קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי
קנדה			CANADA	CA	CAN	124
קניה			KENYA the Republic of Kenya	KE	KEN	404
קפריסין			CYPRUS the Republic of Cyprus	CY	CYP	196
קרואטיה			CROATIA the Republic of Croatia	HR	HRV	191
קריסטמס – ראו האי כריסטמס						
רֵאוֹניון			RÉUNION	RE	REU	638
רואנדה			RWANDA the Republic of Rwanda	RW	RWA	646
רודזיה הדרומית – ראו זימבבואה						
רודזיה הצפונית – ראו זמביה						
רומניה			ROMANIA	RO	ROU	642
רוסיה			RUSSIAN FEDERATION the Russian Federation	RU	RUS	643
רייניון – ראו רֵאוֹניון						
רפובליקה דומיניקנית – ראו הרפובליקה הדומיניקנית						
רפובליקה מרכז־אפריקאית – ראו הרפובליקה המרכז־אפריקנית						
שוודיה			SWEDEN the Kingdom of Sweden	SE	SWE	752
שווייץ			SWITZERLAND the Swiss Confederation	CH	CHE	756
שוויצריה – ראו שווייץ						

שם המדינה בעברית			שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא)	הקודים הבין-לאומיים
קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד מספרי		
				שלמה – ראו איי שלמה
TH	THA	764	THAILAND the Kingdom of Thailand	תאילנד
TN	TUN	788	TUNISIA the Republic of Tunisia	תוניסיה
				תורכיה – ראו טורקיה
YE	YEM	887	YEMEN the Republic of Yemen	תימן

פרק ב – קודים לייצוג שמות מדינות שאינם בשימוש כיום

חלות התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-3 (תרגום סעיף 1 של התקן הבין-לאומי)

תקן זה מפרט קווים מנחים ליישום ולתחזוקה של קודים עבור שמות מדינות שהיו בשימוש בעבר ואינם בשימוש כיום.

מסד הנתונים שבתקן זה מיועד לייצג שמות מדינות שאינם פעילים, כלומר שמות המדינות שהושמטו מהתקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166 מאז פורסם לראשונה בשנת 1974.

פירוט השינויים והתוספות הלאומיים לסעיפי התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-3

6. List of formerly used names of countries and their code elements

6.1. General

לאחר הפסקה הראשונה יוסף:

(א) לטבלת שמות המדינות והקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן במסד הנתונים תוסף עמודה בשפה העברית עם שמות המדינות שאינם בשימוש כיום.

(ב) בסוף הסעיף תוסף טבלה א-2, הכוללת את שמות המדינות בעברית (עמודה ימנית), את שמותיהן באנגלית ואת הקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן, כפי שמופיע במסד הנתונים הנזכר לעיל (בפלטפורמת הדפדפן <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>). שמות המדינות בטבלה זו מסודרים בסדר הא"ב העברי.

הערות:

- א. בשמות המתחילים בה"א הידיעה, כגון האי ג'ונסטון, המיון הוא לפי האות הראשונה (ה"א).
- ב. בשמות שהוסף להם ניקוד, הניקוד מובא לנוחות המשתמשים בלבד ואינו נחשב חלק מהשם.
- ג. שמות המדינות בשפה העברית נכתבים לפי כללי התעתיק מלועזית לעברית של האקדמיה ללשון העברית.
- ד. שמות המדינות והקודים שלהן בטבלה זו תקפים ליום פרסומו של תקן זה.

טבלה א-2 – קודי מדינות שאינם בשימוש כיום ושמות המדינות בעברית ובאנגלית

הערה:

טבלה זו הוספה לתקן בשל צורך בשימוש בשמות ובקודים של מדינות שהיו קיימות בעבר ואינן קיימות עוד. צורך כזה יכול להיות, למשל, לציון ארץ הלידה של אדם שנולד באחת המדינות האלה לפני השינוי שחל במעמדן.

שם המדינה בעברית	שם המדינה באנגלית	הקודים הבין-לאומיים			הערות
		קוד מספרי	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	
איי מידוויי	Midway Islands	488	MID	MI	איי מידוויי הם כיום חלק מאיים זעירים של ארצות הברית (UM, UMI, 581)
איי קנטון ואנדרבורי	Canton and Enderbury Islands	128	CTE	CT	איי קנטון ואנדרבורי הם כיום חלק מקיריבאס (KI, KIR, 296)
איים באוקיינוס השקט (טריטוריית נאמנות)	Pacific Islands (Trust Territory)	582	PCI	PC	איים באוקיינוס השקט (טריטוריית נאמנות) התפצלו ל: - איי מריאנה הצפוניים (MP, MNP, 580), - איי מרשל (MH, MHL, 584), - מיקרונזיה (FM, FSM, 583), - פאלאו (PW, PLW, 585)
איים שונים של ארה"ב באוקיינוס השקט	United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands	849	PUS	PU	איים שונים של ארצות הברית באוקיינוס השקט הם כיום חלק מאיים זעירים של ארצות הברית (UM, UMI, 581)
ארץ המלכה מוד	Dronning Maud Land	216	ATN	NQ	ארץ המלכה מוד היא כיום חלק מאנטארקטיקה (AQ, ATA, 010)

שם המדינה בעברית	שם המדינה באנגלית	הקודים הבין-לאומיים			הערות
		קוד מספרי	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	
ברית המועצות	USSR	810	SUN	SU	ברית המועצות התפצלה ל: • אוזבקיסטן (UZ, UZB, 860), • אזרבייג'אן (AZ, AZE, 031), • אסטוניה (EE, EST, 233), • ארמניה (AM, ARM, 051), • גאורגיה (GE, GEO, 268), • טג'יקיסטן (TJ, TJK, 762), • טורקמניסטן (TM, TKM, 795), • לטביה (LV, LVA, 428), • ליטא (LT, LTU, 440), • מולדובה (MD, MDA, 498), • קזחסטן (KZ, KAZ, 398), • קירגיזסטן (KG, KGZ, 417), • רוסיה (RU, RUS, 643)
דרום וייטנאם	Viet-Nam, Democratic Republic of	-	VDR	VD	דרום וייטנאם היא כיום חלק מווייטנאם (VNM, VN, 704)
האזור הניטרלי	Neutral Zone	536	NTZ	NT	האזור הניטרלי התפצל וכיום הוא חלק מ: • עיראק (IQ, IRQ, 368), • ערב הסעודית (SA, SAU, 682)
האי ג'ונסטון	Johnston Island	396	JTN	JT	האי ג'ונסטון הוא כיום חלק מאיים זעירים של ארצות הברית (UM, UMI, 581)
האי וייק	Wake Island	872	WAK	WK	האי וייק הוא כיום חלק מאיים זעירים של ארצות הברית (UM, UMI, 581)
האנטילים ההולנדיים	Netherlands Antilles	530	ANT	AN	האנטילים ההולנדיים התפצלו ל: • בונר, סינט אַסטטיוס וסאבה (BQ, BES, 535), • סינט מארטן (החלק ההולנדי) (SX, SXM, 534), • קורסאו (CW, CUW, 531)

שם המדינה בעברית	שם המדינה באנגלית	הקודים הבין-לאומיים			הערות
		קוד מספרי	קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות	קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות	
טריטוריות אנטארקטיות של בריטניה	British Antarctic Territory	-	ATB	BQ	הטריטוריות האנטארקטיות של בריטניה הן כיום חלק מאנטארקטיקה (AQ, ATA, 010)
טריטוריות דרומיות ואנטארקטיות של צרפת	French Southern and Antarctic Territories	-	ATF	FQ	הטריטוריות הדרומיות והאנטארקטיות של צרפת הן כיום חלק מ: - אנטארקטיקה (AQ, ATA, 010), - טריטוריות צרפתיות דרומיות (TF, ATF, 260)
יוגוסלביה	YUGOSLAVIA	891	YUG	YU	ראו 'סרביה ומונטנגרו' בהמשך טבלה זו
מזרח גרמניה	German Democratic Republic	278	DDR	DD	מזרח גרמניה היא כיום חלק מגרמניה (DE, DEU, 276)
סיקים	SIKKIM	-	SKM	SK	סיקים היא כיום חלק מהודו (IN, IND, 356)
סרביה ומונטנגרו	SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO	891	SCG	CS	'סרביה ומונטנגרו' התפצלה ל: - מונטנגרו (ME, MNE, 499), - סרביה (RS, SRB, 688)
צ'כוסלובקיה	Czechoslovakia	200	CSK	CS	צ'כוסלובקיה התפצלה ל: - סלובקיה (SK, SVK, 703), - צ'כיה (CZ, CZE, 203)
תימן הדרומית, או: תימן הדמוקרטית	Yemen, Democratic	720	YMD	YD	תימן הדרומית, או תימן הדמוקרטית, היא כיום חלק מתימן (YE, YEM, 887)

**Codes for the representation of names
of countries and their subdivisions —**

**Part 1:
Country code**

*Codes pour la représentation des noms de pays et de leurs
subdivisions —*

Partie 1: Codes de pays





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Contents

Page

Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Principles for inclusion in the list of country names	4
4.1 List	4
4.2 Source of names	4
4.3 Overlaps	5
4.4 Current status of names	5
4.5 Independent countries	5
5 Principles for assigning code elements	5
5.1 Code element formation	5
5.2 Relationship with names	5
5.3 Construction of the alpha-2 code	5
5.4 Construction of the alpha-3 code	6
5.5 Construction of the num-3 code	6
5.6 Alternate algorithmic construction of the numeric code num-4	6
6 List of country names and their code elements	6
6.1 Specification for use	6
6.2 Content of the list	7
6.3 Choice of language, romanization, character set	7
7 Maintenance	8
7.1 Maintenance Agency (ISO 3166/MA)	8
7.2 Standard as a database — Change of paradigm	8
7.3 Addition to the list of country names	8
7.4 Deletion from the list of country names	9
7.5 Alterations to country name or code element	9
7.6 Reservation of country code elements	9
7.6.1 Overview	9
7.6.2 Period of non-assignment	9
7.6.3 Period of non-use	9
7.6.4 Exceptionally reserved code elements	9
7.6.5 List of reserved code elements	10
8 Guidelines for users	10
8.1 Special provisions	10
8.2 Aggregations	10
8.3 User assigned code element	10
8.4 Advice regarding use of country code elements	10
Annex A (informative) Algorithm for numerical representation, num-4, of ISO 3166 alpha-2 country code elements	11
Annex B (informative) Conversion matrix for the numerical representation of ISO 3166 alpha-2 country code elements	12
Annex C (informative) Conversion table from alpha-2 country codes elements of ISO 3166 standard to num-3 code element of the UNSD	14
Annex D (informative) List of ISO 639 language codes, alpha-2 and alpha-3, used in the ISO 3166 standard of country codes	16

Annex E (normative) Alphabetical index of names from the list of country codes appearing in the remarks, corresponding to "territory names", or forming the second significant part of composite country names	20
Annex F (informative) Principles for minor modification to the short form of country name received from UNTERM, allowing for display in alphabetic order	25
Annex G (informative) Source of names — Procedures concerning official full country names at UNTERM, confirmed by UNTERM to ISO 3166/MA on 2019-03-07	27
Annex H (normative) OBP Labels	28
Bibliography	30

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 46, *Information and documentation*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/SS F17, *Administrative documents*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the descriptive text of the third edition (ISO 3166-1:2013), which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows.

- The codes have been moved to the database format
- The components of the codes have been defined by descriptors, not by column or line numbers.
- The status of each alpha-2 country code element has been made explicit, as it is the main resource managed by ISO 3166/MA, necessary for traceability over time.
- All characters in the database, specifically those with diacritical marks, have been checked with the Universal Coded Character Set, ISO/IEC 10646, and are used consistently.
- The database encoding is UTF-8 (Universal Character Set Transformation Format - 8 bits) from ISO/IEC 10646, and the same has been used in many applications.
- The three parts — three codes — belong to the same database, updates are done only once for all parts.

A list of all parts in the ISO 3166 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

The initial edition of the International Standard ISO 3166 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 46 in collaboration with the following International Organizations: Customs Cooperation Council (CCC), [since 1995: World Customs Organization (WCO)], United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE), Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), International Air Transport Association (IATA), International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), International Chamber of Shipping (ICS), International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA), International Labour Office (ILO), International Telecommunication Union (ITU), International Union of Railways (UIC), United Nations Organization (UN), United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Universal Postal Union (UPU), World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), and World Health Organization (WHO).

ISO 3166 was first published in 1974, subsequent editions in 1981, 1988 and 1993. In 1997, it was divided into three parts.

- Editions of ISO 3166-1: ISO 3166-1:1997, ISO 3166-1:2006, ISO 3166-1:2013.
- Editions of ISO 3166-2: ISO 3166-2:1998, ISO 3166-2:2007, ISO 3166-2:2013.
- Editions of ISO 3166-3: ISO 3166-3:1999, ISO 3166-3:2013.

The ISO 3166 series provides universally applicable coded representations of names of countries (current and non-current), dependencies, and other areas of particular geopolitical interest and their subdivisions.

ISO 3166-1 establishes codes that represent the current names of countries, dependencies, and other areas of particular geopolitical interest, on the basis of country names obtained from the United Nations.

ISO 3166-2 establishes a code that represents the names of the principal administrative divisions, or similar areas, of the countries and entities included in ISO 3166-1.

ISO 3166-3 establishes a code that represents non-current country names, i.e. the country names deleted from ISO 3166 since its first publication in 1974.

The ISO 3166 series do not express any opinion whatsoever concerning the legal status of any country, dependency, or other area named herein, or concerning its frontiers or boundaries.

The 2013 edition of the ISO 3166 series has been the last one published as paper standard, with the descriptive text, and the codes together.

At the end of 2013, the split had happened: ISO 3166 codes have been moved to the database format (de facto merging three contents together), with access from ISO Online Browsing Platform, while the descriptive text has been awaiting updates.

This 2020 edition of the ISO 3166 series includes an update of the descriptive text (description of the codes) from 2013, for each of three parts. It takes into account the stricter database rules imposed on the code itself, as opposed to paper documents.

The International Standard ISO 3166 has been the very first ISO achievement of the concept of "standard as a database", implemented in the end of 2013. The ISO OBP (Open Browsing Platform) is an application to visualise ISO3166 codes on the web interface, the data being stored in the unseen database.

The International Standard ISO 3166, for each of its three parts - three codes - is formed of two components: documented description of its content, and its related content inside a database.

Both terms "this document" and "the code corresponding to this document" are used throughout this 2020 edition of the ISO 3166 series.

Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions —

Part 1: Country code

1 Scope

This document specifies basic guidelines for the implementation and maintenance of country codes.

This code is intended for use in any application requiring the expression of current country names in coded form.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

3.1 code

set of data transformed or represented in different forms according to a pre-established set of rules

[SOURCE: ISO 5127:2017, 3.1.13.10]

3.2 code element

result of applying a code to an element of a coded set

Note 1 to entry: In the country code part, a code element represents a country name.

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 2382:2015, 2121555]

3.3 country code

list of country names with their representations by code elements

Note 1 to entry: The country code types are alpha-2, alpha-3 and num-3.

3.4 country name

name of a country, dependency, or other area of particular geopolitical interest

3.5

script

set of graphic characters used for the written form of one or more languages

Note 1 to entry: Codes for the representation of names of scripts are defined in ISO 15924.

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 10646-1:2017, 3.50]

3.6

language of the ISO 3166 standard

language in which the terminology has been defined, the terminology shall be maintained current

Note 1 to entry: English and French are the main languages of the ISO 3166 standard.

3.7

administrative language of the country

written language used by the administration of the country at the national level

3.10

status of alpha-2 country code element

information whether the code element is assigned, unassigned or reserved transitionally, exceptionally, or for an indeterminate period

Note 1 to entry: Changes in status of alpha-2 country code elements have been kept by ISO 3166/MA since the first publication of ISO 3166 in 1974.

3.11

alpha-2 country code element

alphabetic 2 character (alpha-2) code

Note 1 to entry: An alpha-2 code is generally recommended to represent country names.

3.12

alpha-3 country code element

alphabetic 3 character (alpha-3) code

Note 1 to entry: Based on the alpha-2 country code when possible, it is intended for use in cases where a specific need has been identified.

3.13

num-3 country code element

three-digit numeric (num-3) code

Note 1 to entry: A numeric code is intended for use in cases where language independence is needed.

Note 2 to entry: See [Annex C](#) for conversion table from alpha-2 country code elements to num-3 of the UNSD.

3.14

short NAME of country

<capital letters> short form of the country name, distinctive word first

Note 1 to entry: In language of the ISO 3166 standard.

Note 2 to entry: This item might be inverted, allowing the distinctive word to appear first, so that items can be easily found in an alphabetical list. See [Annex F](#), principles [F.2](#).

3.15

short name of country

short form of the country name, distinctive word first, based on official short form in UNTERM

Note 1 to entry: In language of the ISO 3166 standard.

Note 2 to entry: This item might be inverted, listed with its articles if any, allowing an alphabetical order on the distinctive word. See [Annex E](#), principles [E.1](#).

3.16

full name of country

full name, as recorded in UNTERM

Note 1 to entry: If the full name of country is identical to the *short name of country* ([3.15](#)), then the full name shall be omitted.

Note 2 to entry: In language of the ISO 3166 standard.

Note 3 to entry: The full name of country is also called "formal name" in some UNTERM files.

3.17

territory names

names of geographically separated territories covered by the main entry, see [Annex E](#) "territory names"

Note 1 to entry: In language of the ISO 3166 standard.

3.18

remarks part 1

remarks related to the country name, such as other widely-used country names

Note 1 to entry: In language of the ISO 3166 standard.

Note 2 to entry: Sometimes "Variants" noted as remark part 1 are identical to *local short country name* ([3.22](#)) in an administrative language.

3.19

independent or not

political status of a country or territory indicated by "yes" if independent or "no" if not

Note 1 to entry: In language of the ISO 3166 standard.

Note 2 to entry: See [4.5](#) for information on independent countries.

3.20

alpha-2 language code element

alpha-2 ISO 639 language code element of each *administrative language of the country* ([3.7](#))

Note 1 to entry: With a hyphen-minus when the code element is missing.

Note 2 to entry: See [Annex D](#) for languages used in ISO 3166 standard.

3.21

alpha-3 language code element

alpha-3 ISO 639 language code element ("T" terminological version) of each *administrative language of the country* ([3.7](#))

Note 1 to entry: When an alpha-3 language code element for a language name used in the ISO 3166 is missing in ISO 639-2 and in ISO 639-3, it is indicated with a number, such as 002.

Note 2 to entry: See [Annex D](#) for languages used in ISO 3166 standard.

3.22

local short name of country

short name of country given in an administrative language of the country

Note 1 to entry: It might be noted in language of the ISO 3166 standard as *remark part 1* ([3.18](#)).

EXAMPLE 1

Schweiz (die) is the local short country name in German language for Switzerland.

Svizzera (la) is the local short country name in Italian language for Switzerland.

Magyarország is the local short country name in Hungarian language for Hungary.

EXAMPLE 2

Zhongguo is the local short country name in Chinese language for China, with Romanization system National 1958 = ISO 7098:2015 = UN III/8 1977, used to convert Han (Simplified variant) script to Latin script.

Qaṭar is the local short country name in Arabic language for Qatar, with Romanization system BGN/PCGN 1956, used to convert Arab script to Latin script.

3.23

romanization system used

conversion of writing system from a different writing system to the Roman (Latin) script

Note 1 to entry: If the administrative language so requires.

Note 2 to entry: In language of the ISO 3166 standard.

4 Principles for inclusion in the list of country names

4.1 List

The list of country names in the code corresponding to this document includes those required to satisfy the broadest possible range of applications. It is based on the list established by the United Nations Statistics Division Reference [22].

4.2 Source of names

The three main languages of ISO standards are given in ISO/IEC Guide 2:2004, Clause 1. Between 1981 and 2013, the ISO 3166 standard was bilingual, English and French side by side, and the corresponding terminology has been maintained current.

Until September 2000, the names of independent countries were given, in English and French, in Reference [23], as well as those published in Reference [22].

Today, the authority for country names used officially in the United Nations is the UN Terminology Section, which maintains the United Nations Multilingual Terminology Database (or UNTERM), see Reference [24]. This database contains records for each country that list, among other things, the short and formal country names in the six official languages of the UN.

The information presented in the code corresponding to this document, available on ISO Online Browsing Platform, has been extracted from the UNTERM database. The full name is the formal title as notified by the permanent mission of the country concerned to the Protocol and Liaison Service of the United Nations, and adjusted grammatically by UNTERM linguists, see [Annex G](#). The short form may have some minor modifications, see [Annex F](#). The code corresponding to this document provides both forms, full and short, when they are different.

The short form is provided in two presentations, the additional one being in capital letters, both allowing for display in an alphabetical order of country names based on the distinctive word. For ease of use, the name in capitals is sometimes inverted.

Other widely used forms of country names may also be provided in local short country name, see content of the list in [6.2](#).

4.3 Overlaps

Some country names included in the code corresponding to this document cover areas that have also been coded separately where an interchange requirement justifies a separate code element. The entries are therefore not mutually exclusive.

EXAMPLE	France	FR, 250, FRA
	Martinique	MQ, 474, MTQ

4.4 Current status of names

Country names listed in the code corresponding to this document are intended to reflect the current situation, at the time of issue of the latest update of the code corresponding to this document.

4.5 Independent countries

Independent countries are indicated in a specific item in the lists of this document. For the purpose of the code corresponding to this document, the member states of United Nations and the Holy See are regarded as independent.

5 Principles for assigning code elements

5.1 Code element formation

Code element shall consist only of the following characters (cf. ISO/IEC 10646):

- LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A through LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z
- DIGIT ZERO through DIGIT 9
- HYPHEN-MINUS

Code elements alpha-2 and alpha-3 are formed with LETTERS, num-3 is formed with DIGITS.

Code elements alpha-4 are formed with LETTERS.

Code elements for subdivisions are formed with up to 6 characters: alpha-2, HYPHEN-MINUS, and 1 up to 3 LETTERS or DIGITS.

5.2 Relationship with names

The principle behind the alphabetic codes in the code corresponding to this document is a visual association between the country names (in English or French, or sometimes in another language) and their corresponding code elements. In applying this principle, the code elements have generally been assigned on the basis of the short names of the countries, thus avoiding, wherever possible, any reflection of their political status.

The distinguishing signs for road vehicles reported by the contracting parties to the Conventions on Road Traffic (1949 and 1968; see Reference [21]) provided the major source for code elements for the code corresponding to this document.

5.3 Construction of the alpha-2 code

The ISO 3166 series establishes, in the code corresponding to this document, an alphabetic 2-character (alpha-2) code, which is generally recommended to represent country names and which is the basis for the codes laid down in part 2 and in part 3 and for other international standards and recommendations (see Bibliography, section Global economy).

The alpha-2 code uses combinations, in upper case, of two letters of the 26-character alphabet in Latin script, allowing for $26 \times 26 = 676$ combinations. The ISO 3166 country code uses combinations in the range AB to QL, RA to WZ, and YA to ZY.

Code elements AA, QM to QZ, XA to XZ, and ZZ are not used in the ISO 3166 country code. Their use is described in [Clause 8](#) (see [8.3](#)).

5.4 Construction of the alpha-3 code

The ISO 3166 also provides an alphabetic 3-character (alpha-3) code, based on the alpha-2 code, when possible, and using combinations, in upper case, of three letters of the 26-character alphabet in Latin script, in the range ABA to QLZ, RAA to WZZ, and YAA to ZYZ for use in cases where a specific need has been identified.

Code elements AAA to AAZ, QMA to QZZ, XAA to XZZ, and ZZA to ZZZ are not used in the ISO 3166 country code. Their use is described in [Clause 8](#) (see [8.3](#)).

5.5 Construction of the num-3 code

Recognizing that a numeric code for country names is of advantage (e.g. to provide language independence), a three-digit numeric (num-3) code from the range 000 to 899 is also provided in the code corresponding to this document.

This numeric code is an excerpt from the standard coding of countries or areas, for which statistical data are compiled by the United Nations Statistical Division, and has been published in ISO 3166 since its second edition in 1981.

[Table C.1](#), showing the correspondence between the alpha-2 country code elements and the num-3 code elements, is given in [Annex C](#).

5.6 Alternate algorithmic construction of the numeric code num-4

A numerical representation of the alpha-2 country code is provided for use when direct transliteration is not possible, i.e. in the case of languages using non-Latin script characters, or when for other reasons an algorithmic conversion is convenient.

The numerical representation is obtained by converting the alpha-2 country code elements into numbers using simple mathematical rules. It is a reversible function, the numeric code can be converted back into alpha-2 country code, by the application of conversion rules.

This conversion matrix is a closed system, all elements are 4 digits long, first digit is always "1".

The algorithm is given in [Annex A](#), and the corresponding [Table B.1](#) with conversion matrix in [Annex B](#).

6 List of country names and their code elements

6.1 Specification for use

The list of country names and their code elements is available at the ISO Online Browsing Platform at <https://www.iso.org/obp>. It is maintained current irrespective of the issue status of this document.

When applying this document, users should clearly state which of the three codes they are using. If a code element from the code corresponding to this document is used in combination with other characters for special purposes, it is strongly recommended that the choice and function of any such additional characters be specified.

6.2 Content of the list

A single entry in this list is shared with all three parts of the ISO 3166 series. For the code corresponding to this document the following items apply:

- item [3.10](#): status of alpha-2 country code element
- item [3.11](#): alpha-2 country code element
- item [3.12](#): alpha-3 country code element
- item [3.13](#): num-3 country code element
- item [3.14](#): short NAME of country
- item [3.15](#): short name of country
- item [3.16](#): full name of country
- item [3.17](#): territory names
- item [3.18](#): remarks part 1
- item [3.19](#): independent or not

As well as the additional informative items about each administrative language (item [3.7](#)) of each country. This information is on a single line, and has three fields:

- ```
{
— item 3.20: alpha-2 language code element,
— item 3.21: alpha-3 language code element,
— item 3.22: local short name of country,
}
```

In addition to the above list describing country code content, [Annex E](#) provides users with a convenient reference to all territory names, mostly of islands, given with the label "territory names". This is particularly helpful when there is a need to identify the country code elements for territory names which do not appear as main entries.

## 6.3 Choice of language, romanization, character set

Country names are given in the administrative language(s) of the country concerned, as expressed in Latin alphabet, and with the provisions as to character set as stated below.

Where country names are submitted in non-Latin alphabets, they are shown in the ISO 3166 in romanized form, which is as far as possible in accordance with the relevant International Standards, especially those which are recommended by the United Nations experts groups on geographical names, UNGEGN, Reference [\[25\]](#).

For the country names listed in the code corresponding to this document, the 26-character Latin alphabet is used, in relevant cases using diacritic signs as contained in the character inventory of ISO/IEC 10646.

## 7 Maintenance

### 7.1 Maintenance Agency (ISO 3166/MA)

A Maintenance Agency (ISO 3166/MA) has been established by the ISO Council to operate under guidelines approved by the Council. It has been entrusted with the following functions:

- a) to add and eliminate country names and country subdivision names and to assign code elements as needed, in accordance with the rules in the ISO 3166 series;
- b) to advise users and ISO member bodies regarding application of the codes;
- c) to update and disseminate lists of country names and country subdivision names, code elements and their definitions;
- d) to maintain a reference list of all country and country subdivision names used in and their periods of validity;
- e) to publish changes made to the codes;
- f) to administer the reservation of code elements.

Changes to the code corresponding to this document are decided by the ISO 3166/MA and become effective immediately upon publication.

The criteria provided in 7.3 to 7.6 shall be observed by the ISO 3166/MA for changes to the list of country names in the code corresponding to this document, and their code elements, and for reservations of code elements.

The name and contact information of the Maintenance Agencies and Registration Authorities can be found at <https://www.iso.org/mara>.

### 7.2 Standard as a database — Change of paradigm

The ISO 3166 series of standards as a database requires the ISO 3166/MA to facilitate work with experts by providing them adequate means to analyse the database content and traceability of changes, such as:

- a) to publish for experts the entire content of the database as tables, so the subsequent publication as PDF, for visual comparison, or global view shall be easy for everyone;
- b) to publish for experts once a year all labels used in all three parts, making correspondence with all definitions as stated in [Clause 3](#); this edition provides a list of OBP Labels which shall replace the current ones from 2013 in [Annex H](#);
- c) to document any necessary changes and adjustments in labels and presentations, and announce it in advance to experts;
- d) to preserve traceability, diff files will be produced once a year, with the date in the file name, and a short statement or summary posted to all experts;
- e) all ISO 3166 tables shall be either Excel or CSV files or XML files, UTF-8 encoding, and shall follow the best practices in that matters — it includes communication with experts;
- f) for traceability purposes, all ISO 3166 tables shall be preserved in the dedicated ISO 3166/MA space, similar to N documents.

### 7.3 Addition to the list of country names

Additions to the list of country names shall be made on the basis of information from United Nations Headquarters, or upon the request of a member of ISO 3166/MA. In the latter case, the

ISO 3166/MA decides upon the addition, on the basis of the justification given for the actual requirements for international interchange. Code elements are assigned accordingly.

If a country name is not included in the list provided in the "Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use", the ISO 3166/MA may assign the numeric code element from the series 900–999 which has been made available by the United Nations Statistics Division for this purpose.

## 7.4 Deletion from the list of country names

Deletions from the list of country names shall be made on the basis of information from United Nations Headquarters, or upon the request of a member of ISO 3166/MA. The ISO 3166/MA shall decide upon the deletion, on the basis of the information received. The corresponding code element is reserved.

ISO 3166-3 provides the list of country names deleted from the code corresponding to this document since its first edition in 1974. The traceability of country code elements and their status are also provided.

## 7.5 Alterations to country name or code element

Alterations to a country name or code element shall be based primarily on information from United Nations Headquarters. A significant change of name may require the ISO 3166/MA to change the alpha code element concerned. The ISO 3166/MA, however, shall endeavour to maintain stability in the list of code elements.

## 7.6 Reservation of country code elements

### 7.6.1 Overview

Some code elements are reserved

- for a limited period when their reservation is the result of the deletion (see [7.4](#)) or the alteration (see [7.5](#)) of a country name,
- for an indeterminate period when the reservation is the result of the application of international law (see [7.6.3](#)) or of exceptional requests (see [7.6.4](#)).

### 7.6.2 Period of non-assignment

Country code elements that the ISO 3166/MA has altered or deleted should not be reassigned during a period of at least fifty years after the change. The exact period is determined in each case on the basis of the extent to which the former code element was used.

### 7.6.3 Period of non-use

Certain country code elements existing at the time of the first publication of the ISO 3166 country codes and differing from those in this part of ISO 3166 should not be used for an indeterminate period to represent other country names. This provision applies to certain vehicle designations notified under the 1949 and 1968 Conventions on Road Traffic (see Reference [\[21\]](#)).

Code elements to which this provision applies should be included in the list of reserved code elements (see [7.6.5](#)) and should not be reassigned during a period of at least fifty years after the date when the countries or organizations concerned have discontinued their use.

### 7.6.4 Exceptionally reserved code elements

Code elements may be reserved, in exceptional cases, for country names which the ISO 3166/MA has decided not to include in the code corresponding to this document, but for which an interchange

requirement exists. Before such code elements are reserved, advice from the relevant authority should be sought.

#### **7.6.5 List of reserved code elements**

A list of reserved code elements is kept by the ISO 3166/MA secretariat.

### **8 Guidelines for users**

#### **8.1 Special provisions**

Users sometimes need to extend or alter the use of country code elements for special purposes. The following provisions give guidance for meeting such needs within the framework of this document.

#### **8.2 Aggregations**

In the exceptional case that users need to group together country names included in the code corresponding to this document and they require a code element to represent this aggregation, they should do so in accordance with [8.3](#).

#### **8.3 User assigned code element**

If users need code elements to represent country names not included in the code corresponding to this document, the series of letters AA, QM to QZ, XA to XZ, and ZZ, and the series AAA to AAZ, QMA to QZZ, XAA to XZZ, and ZZA to ZZZ respectively, and the series of numbers 900 to 999 are available.

Users are advised that, because these code elements are defined by themselves, they are not compatible between different entities.

#### **8.4 Advice regarding use of country code elements**

The ISO 3166/MA is available for consultation and assistance on the use of country names in coded form.

The ISO 3166/MA does not administer or maintain lists of user-assigned code elements.

The name and contact information of the Maintenance Agencies and Registration Authorities can be found at <https://www.iso.org/mara>.

## Annex A (informative)

### Algorithm for numerical representation, num-4, of ISO 3166 alpha-2 country code elements

**A.1** In this annex, a numerical representation, num-4, of the alpha-2 country code element is provided for use when direct transliteration is not possible, i.e. in the case of languages using non-Latin characters, or when for other reasons an algorithmic conversion is convenient.

The numerical representation, num-4, is obtained by converting the alpha-2 country code elements into numbers using simple mathematical rules.

**A.2** It is important to distinguish between the respective merits of the three-digit numeric code specified in this document and this numerical representation, num-4. The former has the advantage that the codes are unaffected by changes in the names of countries which might lead to changes of the alpha-2 country code. The numerical representation, num-4, has the merit that it can be obtained from, and converted back into, alpha-2 country code, by the application of conversion rules.

**A.3** [Formula \(A.1\)](#) represents converting an alpha-2 country code element into its equivalent numerical representation num-4 :

$$1\,070 + 30a + b = \text{num-4} \quad (\text{A.1})$$

where

$a$  is the numerical position of the first letter ( $a = 1, \dots, z = 26$ );

$b$  is the numerical position of the second letter.

**A.4** [Formula \(A.2\)](#) represents converting a numerical representation, num-4, into its equivalent alpha-2 country code element:

$$\frac{(\text{num-4}) - 1\,070}{30} = a + \frac{b}{30} \quad (\text{A.2})$$

where

$a$  is the whole number of part of the division and corresponds to  $a$  in [Clause 3](#);

$b$  is the remainder of the division and corresponds to  $b$  in [Clause 3](#).

**A.5** A conversion matrix is given in the [Annex B](#).

This conversion matrix is a closed system, all elements are 4-digits long, first digit is always "1".

**Annex B**  
(informative)

**Conversion matrix for the numerical representation of ISO 3166  
alpha-2 country code elements**

**Table B.1 — Conversion matrix between alpha-2 country code elements of ISO 3166 and numerical representation, num-4**  
*Example: FR<->1268*

|   | A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | F    | G    | H    | I    | J    | K    | L    | M    | N    | O    | P    | Q    | R    | S    | T    | U    | V    | W    | X    | Y    | Z    |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| A | 1101 | 1102 | 1103 | 1104 | 1105 | 1106 | 1107 | 1108 | 1109 | 1110 | 1111 | 1112 | 1113 | 1114 | 1115 | 1116 | 1117 | 1118 | 1119 | 1120 | 1121 | 1122 | 1123 | 1124 | 1125 | 1126 |
| B | 1131 | 1132 | 1133 | 1134 | 1135 | 1136 | 1137 | 1138 | 1139 | 1140 | 1141 | 1142 | 1143 | 1144 | 1145 | 1146 | 1147 | 1148 | 1149 | 1150 | 1151 | 1152 | 1153 | 1154 | 1155 | 1156 |
| C | 1161 | 1162 | 1163 | 1164 | 1165 | 1166 | 1167 | 1168 | 1169 | 1170 | 1171 | 1172 | 1173 | 1174 | 1175 | 1176 | 1177 | 1178 | 1179 | 1180 | 1181 | 1182 | 1183 | 1184 | 1185 | 1186 |
| D | 1191 | 1192 | 1193 | 1194 | 1195 | 1196 | 1197 | 1198 | 1199 | 1200 | 1201 | 1202 | 1203 | 1204 | 1205 | 1206 | 1207 | 1208 | 1209 | 1210 | 1211 | 1212 | 1213 | 1214 | 1215 | 1216 |
| E | 1221 | 1222 | 1223 | 1224 | 1225 | 1226 | 1227 | 1228 | 1229 | 1230 | 1231 | 1232 | 1233 | 1234 | 1235 | 1236 | 1237 | 1238 | 1239 | 1240 | 1241 | 1242 | 1243 | 1244 | 1245 | 1246 |
| F | 1251 | 1252 | 1253 | 1254 | 1255 | 1256 | 1257 | 1258 | 1259 | 1260 | 1261 | 1262 | 1263 | 1264 | 1265 | 1266 | 1267 | 1268 | 1269 | 1270 | 1271 | 1272 | 1273 | 1274 | 1275 | 1276 |
| G | 1281 | 1282 | 1283 | 1284 | 1285 | 1286 | 1287 | 1288 | 1289 | 1290 | 1291 | 1292 | 1293 | 1294 | 1295 | 1296 | 1297 | 1298 | 1299 | 1300 | 1301 | 1302 | 1303 | 1304 | 1305 | 1306 |
| H | 1311 | 1312 | 1313 | 1314 | 1315 | 1316 | 1317 | 1318 | 1319 | 1320 | 1321 | 1322 | 1323 | 1324 | 1325 | 1326 | 1327 | 1328 | 1329 | 1330 | 1331 | 1332 | 1333 | 1334 | 1335 | 1336 |
| I | 1341 | 1342 | 1343 | 1344 | 1345 | 1346 | 1347 | 1348 | 1349 | 1350 | 1351 | 1352 | 1353 | 1354 | 1355 | 1356 | 1357 | 1358 | 1359 | 1360 | 1361 | 1362 | 1363 | 1364 | 1365 | 1366 |
| J | 1371 | 1372 | 1373 | 1374 | 1375 | 1376 | 1377 | 1378 | 1379 | 1380 | 1381 | 1382 | 1383 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | 1389 | 1390 | 1391 | 1392 | 1393 | 1394 | 1395 | 1396 |
| K | 1401 | 1402 | 1403 | 1404 | 1405 | 1406 | 1407 | 1408 | 1409 | 1410 | 1411 | 1412 | 1413 | 1414 | 1415 | 1416 | 1417 | 1418 | 1419 | 1420 | 1421 | 1422 | 1423 | 1424 | 1425 | 1426 |
| L | 1431 | 1432 | 1433 | 1434 | 1435 | 1436 | 1437 | 1438 | 1439 | 1440 | 1441 | 1442 | 1443 | 1444 | 1445 | 1446 | 1447 | 1448 | 1449 | 1450 | 1451 | 1452 | 1453 | 1454 | 1455 | 1456 |
| M | 1461 | 1462 | 1463 | 1464 | 1465 | 1466 | 1467 | 1468 | 1469 | 1470 | 1471 | 1472 | 1473 | 1474 | 1475 | 1476 | 1477 | 1478 | 1479 | 1480 | 1481 | 1482 | 1483 | 1484 | 1485 | 1486 |
| N | 1491 | 1492 | 1493 | 1494 | 1495 | 1496 | 1497 | 1498 | 1499 | 1500 | 1501 | 1502 | 1503 | 1504 | 1505 | 1506 | 1507 | 1508 | 1509 | 1510 | 1511 | 1512 | 1513 | 1514 | 1515 | 1516 |
| O | 1521 | 1522 | 1523 | 1524 | 1525 | 1526 | 1527 | 1528 | 1529 | 1530 | 1531 | 1532 | 1533 | 1534 | 1535 | 1536 | 1537 | 1538 | 1539 | 1540 | 1541 | 1542 | 1543 | 1544 | 1545 | 1546 |
| P | 1551 | 1552 | 1553 | 1554 | 1555 | 1556 | 1557 | 1558 | 1559 | 1560 | 1561 | 1562 | 1563 | 1564 | 1565 | 1566 | 1567 | 1568 | 1569 | 1570 | 1571 | 1572 | 1573 | 1574 | 1575 | 1576 |
| Q | 1581 | 1582 | 1583 | 1584 | 1585 | 1586 | 1587 | 1588 | 1589 | 1590 | 1591 | 1592 | 1593 | 1594 | 1595 | 1596 | 1597 | 1598 | 1599 | 1600 | 1601 | 1602 | 1603 | 1604 | 1605 | 1606 |
| R | 1611 | 1612 | 1617 | 1614 | 1615 | 1616 | 1617 | 1618 | 1619 | 1620 | 1621 | 1622 | 1623 | 1624 | 1625 | 1626 | 1627 | 1628 | 1629 | 1630 | 1631 | 1632 | 1633 | 1634 | 1635 | 1636 |
| S | 1641 | 1642 | 1643 | 1644 | 1645 | 1646 | 1647 | 1648 | 1649 | 1650 | 1651 | 1652 | 1653 | 1654 | 1655 | 1656 | 1657 | 1658 | 1659 | 1660 | 1661 | 1662 | 1663 | 1664 | 1665 | 1666 |
| T | 1671 | 1672 | 1673 | 1674 | 1675 | 1676 | 1677 | 1678 | 1679 | 1680 | 1681 | 1682 | 1683 | 1684 | 1685 | 1686 | 1687 | 1688 | 1689 | 1690 | 1691 | 1692 | 1693 | 1694 | 1695 | 1696 |
| U | 1701 | 1702 | 1703 | 1704 | 1705 | 1706 | 1707 | 1708 | 1709 | 1710 | 1711 | 1712 | 1713 | 1714 | 1715 | 1716 | 1717 | 1718 | 1719 | 1720 | 1721 | 1722 | 1723 | 1724 | 1725 | 1726 |
| V | 1731 | 1732 | 1733 | 1734 | 1735 | 1736 | 1737 | 1738 | 1739 | 1740 | 1741 | 1742 | 1743 | 1744 | 1745 | 1746 | 1747 | 1748 | 1749 | 1750 | 1751 | 1752 | 1753 | 1754 | 1755 | 1756 |
| W | 1761 | 1762 | 1763 | 1764 | 1765 | 1766 | 1767 | 1768 | 1769 | 1770 | 1771 | 1772 | 1773 | 1774 | 1775 | 1776 | 1777 | 1778 | 1779 | 1780 | 1781 | 1782 | 1783 | 1784 | 1785 | 1786 |
| X | 1791 | 1792 | 1793 | 1794 | 1795 | 1796 | 1797 | 1798 | 1799 | 1800 | 1801 | 1802 | 1803 | 1804 | 1805 | 1806 | 1807 | 1808 | 1809 | 1810 | 1811 | 1812 | 1813 | 1814 | 1815 | 1816 |
| Y | 1821 | 1822 | 1823 | 1824 | 1825 | 1826 | 1827 | 1828 | 1829 | 1830 | 1831 | 1832 | 1833 | 1834 | 1835 | 1836 | 1837 | 1838 | 1839 | 1840 | 1841 | 1842 | 1843 | 1844 | 1845 | 1846 |
| Z | 1851 | 1852 | 1853 | 1854 | 1855 | 1856 | 1857 | 1858 | 1859 | 1860 | 1861 | 1862 | 1863 | 1864 | 1865 | 1866 | 1867 | 1868 | 1869 | 1870 | 1871 | 1872 | 1873 | 1874 | 1875 | 1876 |

**Annex C**  
(informative)

**Conversion table from alpha-2 country codes elements of ISO 3166  
standard to num-3 code element of the UNSD**

This numeric code is an excerpt from the standardized coding of countries, areas and regions for statistical purposes of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), it has been published in ISO 3166 since its second edition (1981).

**Table C.1 — Conversion table from alpha-2 country code elements of ISO 3166 standard to num-3 code elements of the UNSD**  
*Example: FR->250*

| A | B   | C   | D   | E   | F   | G   | H   | I   | J   | K   | L   | M   | N   | O   | P   | Q   | R   | S   | T   | U   | V   | W   | X   | Y   | Z   |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| A |     |     | 20  | 784 | 4   | 28  |     | 660 |     |     | 8   | 51  |     | 24  |     | 10  | 32  | 16  | 40  | 36  |     | 533 | 248 |     | 31  |
| B | 70  | 52  | 50  | 56  | 854 | 100 | 48  | 108 | 204 |     | 652 | 60  | 96  | 68  |     | 535 | 76  | 44  | 64  |     | 74  | 72  |     | 112 | 84  |
| C | 124 |     | 166 | 180 | 140 | 178 | 756 | 384 |     | 184 | 152 | 120 | 156 | 170 |     |     | 188 |     |     | 192 | 132 | 531 | 162 | 196 | 203 |
| D |     |     |     | 276 |     |     |     |     | 262 | 208 |     | 212 |     | 214 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 12  |
| E |     |     |     | 233 |     | 818 | 732 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 232 | 724 | 231 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| F |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 246 | 242 | 238 |     | 583 |     | 234 |     |     | 250 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| G | 266 | 826 |     | 308 | 268 | 254 | 831 | 288 |     |     | 304 | 270 | 324 |     | 312 | 226 | 300 | 239 | 320 | 316 |     | 624 |     | 328 |     |
| H |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 344 |     | 334 | 340 |     |     |     | 191 |     | 332 | 348 |     |     |     |     |     |
| I |     |     | 360 | 372 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 376 | 833 | 356 | 86  |     | 368 | 364 | 352 | 380 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| J |     |     |     | 832 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 388 |     | 400 | 392 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| K |     |     |     | 404 |     | 417 | 116 | 296 |     |     |     | 174 | 659 |     | 408 |     | 410 |     |     |     |     | 414 |     | 136 | 398 |
| L | 418 | 422 | 662 |     |     |     |     | 438 |     | 144 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 430 | 426 | 440 | 442 | 428 |     |     | 434 |     |
| M | 504 |     | 492 | 498 | 499 | 663 | 450 | 584 |     | 807 | 466 | 104 | 496 | 446 | 580 | 474 | 478 | 500 | 470 | 480 | 462 | 454 | 484 | 458 | 508 |
| N | 516 |     | 540 |     | 562 | 574 | 566 | 558 |     |     | 528 |     |     | 578 | 524 |     | 520 |     |     | 570 |     |     |     |     | 554 |
| O |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 512 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| P | 591 |     |     | 604 | 258 | 598 | 608 |     |     | 586 | 616 | 666 | 612 |     |     |     | 630 | 275 | 620 |     |     | 585 |     | 600 |     |
| Q | 634 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| R |     |     |     | 638 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 642 |     |     |     | 688 |     | 643 |     | 646 |     |     |     |
| S | 682 | 90  | 690 | 729 | 752 |     | 702 | 654 | 744 | 703 | 694 | 674 | 686 | 706 |     |     | 740 | 728 | 678 |     | 222 |     | 534 | 760 | 748 |
| T |     |     | 796 | 148 |     | 260 | 768 | 764 | 762 | 772 | 626 | 795 | 788 | 776 |     |     | 792 |     | 780 |     | 798 | 158 |     |     | 834 |
| U | 804 |     |     |     |     | 800 |     |     |     |     |     | 581 |     |     |     |     |     | 840 |     |     |     |     |     | 858 | 860 |
| V | 336 |     | 670 |     | 862 | 92  |     | 850 |     |     |     |     | 704 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 548 |     |     |     |     |     |
| W |     |     |     |     | 876 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 882 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| X |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Y |     |     |     | 887 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 175 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Z | 710 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 894 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 716 |     |     |     |

## Annex D (informative)

### List of ISO 639 language codes, alpha-2 and alpha-3, used in the ISO 3166 standard of country codes

This annex provides the user of the ISO 3166 series with a reference list of the code elements for language names used in the ISO 3166 series of standards and the language names which they represent.

The code elements for language names used in the ISO 3166 series are taken from the code lists of the ISO 639-1 and the ISO 639-2 ("T" terminological version).

When a code element for a language name used in the ISO 3166 series is missing in ISO 639-1 and ISO 639-2, ISO 639-3 is consulted.

When a code element for a language name used in ISO 3166 series is missing in all three parts of ISO 639, it is indicated with a number, such as 002.

**Table D.1 — Languages**

| #  | ISO 639-1<br>alpha-2<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-2<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-3<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | Language name in English<br>Nom de langue en anglais | Language name in French<br>Nom de langue en français |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | af                                                  | afr                                                 |                                                     | Afrikaans                                            | afrikaans                                            |
| 2  | am                                                  | amh                                                 |                                                     | Amharic                                              | amharique                                            |
| 3  | ar                                                  | ara                                                 |                                                     | Arabic                                               | arabe                                                |
| 4  | ay                                                  | aym                                                 |                                                     | Aymara                                               | aymara                                               |
| 5  | az                                                  | aze                                                 |                                                     | Azerbaijani                                          | azerbaïdjanais, azéri                                |
| 6  | be                                                  | bel                                                 |                                                     | Belarusian                                           | biélorusse                                           |
| 7  | bn                                                  | ben                                                 |                                                     | Bengali                                              | bengali                                              |
| 8  | bi                                                  | bis                                                 |                                                     | Bislama                                              | bichlamar                                            |
| 9  | bs                                                  | bos                                                 |                                                     | Bosnian                                              | bosniaque                                            |
| 10 | bg                                                  | bul                                                 |                                                     | Bulgarian                                            | bulgare                                              |
| 11 | ca                                                  | cat                                                 |                                                     | Catalan                                              | catalan                                              |
| 12 | cs                                                  | ces                                                 |                                                     | Czech                                                | tchèque                                              |
| 13 |                                                     | cnr                                                 |                                                     | Montenegrin                                          | monténégrien                                         |
| 14 | cy                                                  | cym                                                 |                                                     | Welsh                                                | gallois                                              |
| 15 | da                                                  | dan                                                 |                                                     | Danish                                               | danois                                               |
| 16 | de                                                  | deu                                                 |                                                     | German                                               | allemand                                             |
| 17 | dv                                                  | div                                                 |                                                     | Divehi                                               | maldivien                                            |
| 18 | dz                                                  | dzo                                                 |                                                     | Bhutani                                              | dzongkha                                             |
| 19 | el                                                  | ell                                                 |                                                     | Greek                                                | grec                                                 |
| 20 | en                                                  | eng                                                 |                                                     | English                                              | anglais                                              |
| 21 | et                                                  | est                                                 |                                                     | Estonian                                             | estonien                                             |
| 22 | eu                                                  | eus                                                 |                                                     | Basque                                               | basque                                               |

NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of ISO 639-2 alpha-3 codes.

Table D.1 (continued)

| #                                                                         | ISO 639-1<br>alpha-2<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-2<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-3<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | Language name in English<br>Nom de langue en anglais | Language name in French<br>Nom de langue en français |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 23                                                                        | fo                                                  | fao                                                 |                                                     | Faroese                                              | féroïen                                              |
| 24                                                                        | fa                                                  | fas                                                 |                                                     | Persian                                              | persan                                               |
| 25                                                                        | fj                                                  | fij                                                 |                                                     | Fijian                                               | fidjien                                              |
| 26                                                                        | fi                                                  | fin                                                 |                                                     | Finnish                                              | finnois                                              |
| 27                                                                        | fr                                                  | fra                                                 |                                                     | French                                               | français                                             |
| 28                                                                        | fy                                                  | fry                                                 |                                                     | Frisian                                              | frison                                               |
| 29                                                                        |                                                     | gil                                                 |                                                     | Gilbertese                                           | kiribati                                             |
| 30                                                                        | ga                                                  | gle                                                 |                                                     | Irish                                                | irlandais                                            |
| 31                                                                        | gn                                                  | grn                                                 |                                                     | Guarani                                              | guarani                                              |
| 32                                                                        | ht                                                  | hat                                                 |                                                     | Haitian; Haitian Creole                              | créole haïtien                                       |
| 33                                                                        | he                                                  | heb                                                 |                                                     | Hebrew                                               | hébreu                                               |
| 34                                                                        | hi                                                  | hin                                                 |                                                     | Hindi                                                | hindi                                                |
| 35                                                                        | ho                                                  | hmo                                                 |                                                     | Hiri Motu                                            | hiri motu                                            |
| 36                                                                        | hr                                                  | hrv                                                 |                                                     | Croatian                                             | croate                                               |
| 37                                                                        | hu                                                  | hun                                                 |                                                     | Hungarian                                            | hongrois                                             |
| 38                                                                        | hy                                                  | hye                                                 |                                                     | Armenian                                             | arménien                                             |
| 39                                                                        | id                                                  | ind                                                 |                                                     | Indonesian                                           | indonésien                                           |
| 40                                                                        | is                                                  | isl                                                 |                                                     | Icelandic                                            | islandais                                            |
| 41                                                                        | it                                                  | ita                                                 |                                                     | Italian                                              | italien                                              |
| 42                                                                        | ja                                                  | jpn                                                 |                                                     | Japanese                                             | japonais                                             |
| 43                                                                        | kl                                                  | kal                                                 |                                                     | Kalaallisut; Greenlandic                             | groenlandais                                         |
| 44                                                                        | ka                                                  | kat                                                 |                                                     | Georgian                                             | géorgien                                             |
| 45                                                                        | kk                                                  | kaz                                                 |                                                     | Kazakh                                               | kazakh                                               |
| 46                                                                        | km                                                  | khm                                                 |                                                     | Khmer                                                | khmer                                                |
| 47                                                                        | rw                                                  | kin                                                 |                                                     | Kinyarwanda                                          | rwanda                                               |
| 48                                                                        | ky                                                  | kir                                                 |                                                     | Kirghiz                                              | kirghiz                                              |
| 49                                                                        | ko                                                  | kor                                                 |                                                     | Korean                                               | coréen                                               |
| 50                                                                        | lo                                                  | lao                                                 |                                                     | Lao                                                  | lao                                                  |
| 51                                                                        | la                                                  | lat                                                 |                                                     | Latin                                                | latin                                                |
| 52                                                                        | lv                                                  | lav                                                 |                                                     | Latvian                                              | letton                                               |
| 53                                                                        | lt                                                  | lit                                                 |                                                     | Lithuanian                                           | lituanien                                            |
| 54                                                                        | lb                                                  | ltz                                                 |                                                     | Luxembourgish; Letzeburgesch                         | luxembourgeois                                       |
| 55                                                                        | mh                                                  | mah                                                 |                                                     | Marshallese                                          | marshall                                             |
| 56                                                                        | mk                                                  | mkd                                                 |                                                     | Macedonian                                           | macédonien                                           |
| 57                                                                        | mg                                                  | mlg                                                 |                                                     | Malagasy                                             | malgache                                             |
| 58                                                                        | mt                                                  | mlt                                                 |                                                     | Maltese                                              | maltais                                              |
| 59                                                                        | mn                                                  | mon                                                 |                                                     | Mongolian                                            | mongol                                               |
| 60                                                                        | mi                                                  | mri                                                 |                                                     | Maori                                                | maori                                                |
| 61                                                                        | ms                                                  | msa                                                 |                                                     | Malay                                                | malais                                               |
| 62                                                                        | my                                                  | mya                                                 |                                                     | Burmese                                              | birman                                               |
| NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of ISO 639-2 alpha-3 codes. |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                      |                                                      |

Table D.1 (continued)

| #                                                                         | ISO 639-1<br>alpha-2<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-2<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-3<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | Language name in English<br>Nom de langue en anglais | Language name in French<br>Nom de langue en français |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 63                                                                        | na                                                  | nau                                                 |                                                     | Nauru                                                | nauruan                                              |
| 64                                                                        | nr                                                  | nbl                                                 |                                                     | Ndebele                                              | ndébélé                                              |
| 65                                                                        | ne                                                  | nep                                                 |                                                     | Nepali                                               | népalais                                             |
| 66                                                                        |                                                     | niu                                                 |                                                     | Niuean                                               | nioué                                                |
| 67                                                                        | nl                                                  | nld                                                 |                                                     | Dutch                                                | néerlandais                                          |
| 68                                                                        | nn                                                  | nno                                                 |                                                     | Norwegian Nynorsk                                    | norvégien nynorsk                                    |
| 69                                                                        | nb                                                  | nob                                                 |                                                     | Norwegian Bokmål                                     | norvégien bokmål                                     |
| 70                                                                        | no                                                  | nor                                                 |                                                     | Norwegian                                            | norvégien                                            |
| 71                                                                        |                                                     | nso                                                 |                                                     | Pedi                                                 | pedi                                                 |
| 72                                                                        | ny                                                  | nya                                                 |                                                     | Chichewa                                             | chichewa                                             |
| 73                                                                        |                                                     | pap                                                 |                                                     | Papiamento                                           | papiamento                                           |
| 74                                                                        |                                                     | pau                                                 |                                                     | Palauan                                              | palau                                                |
| 75                                                                        | pl                                                  | pol                                                 |                                                     | Polish                                               | polonais                                             |
| 76                                                                        | pt                                                  | por                                                 |                                                     | Portuguese                                           | portugais                                            |
| 77                                                                        | ps                                                  | pus                                                 |                                                     | Pushto                                               | pachto                                               |
| 78                                                                        | qu                                                  | que                                                 |                                                     | Quechua                                              | quechua                                              |
| 79                                                                        | ro                                                  | ron                                                 |                                                     | Romanian                                             | roumain                                              |
| 80                                                                        | rn                                                  | run                                                 |                                                     | Rundi                                                | rundi                                                |
| 81                                                                        | ru                                                  | rus                                                 |                                                     | Russian                                              | russe                                                |
| 82                                                                        | si                                                  | sin                                                 |                                                     | Sinhalese                                            | singhalais                                           |
| 83                                                                        | sk                                                  | slk                                                 |                                                     | Slovak                                               | slovaque                                             |
| 84                                                                        | sl                                                  | slv                                                 |                                                     | Slovenian                                            | slovène                                              |
| 85                                                                        | se                                                  | sme                                                 |                                                     | Northern Sami                                        | sami du Nord                                         |
| 86                                                                        | sm                                                  | smo                                                 |                                                     | Samoan                                               | samoan                                               |
| 87                                                                        | so                                                  | som                                                 |                                                     | Somali                                               | somali                                               |
| 88                                                                        | st                                                  | sot                                                 |                                                     | Sotho                                                | sotho                                                |
| 89                                                                        | es                                                  | spa                                                 |                                                     | Spanish                                              | espagnol                                             |
| 90                                                                        | sq                                                  | sqi                                                 |                                                     | Albanian                                             | albanais                                             |
| 91                                                                        | sr                                                  | srp                                                 |                                                     | Serbian                                              | serbe                                                |
| 92                                                                        | ss                                                  | ssw                                                 |                                                     | Swati                                                | swati                                                |
| 93                                                                        | sw                                                  | swa                                                 |                                                     | Swahili                                              | swahili                                              |
| 94                                                                        | sv                                                  | swe                                                 |                                                     | Swedish                                              | suédois                                              |
| 95                                                                        | ta                                                  | tam                                                 |                                                     | Tamil                                                | tamoul                                               |
| 96                                                                        |                                                     | tet                                                 |                                                     | Tetum                                                | tetum                                                |
| 97                                                                        | tg                                                  | tgk                                                 |                                                     | Tajik                                                | tadjik                                               |
| 98                                                                        | tl                                                  | tgl                                                 |                                                     | Tagalog                                              | tagalog                                              |
| 99                                                                        | th                                                  | tha                                                 |                                                     | Thai                                                 | thaï                                                 |
| 100                                                                       | ti                                                  | tir                                                 |                                                     | Tigrinya                                             | tigrigna                                             |
| 101                                                                       |                                                     | tkl                                                 |                                                     | Tokelau                                              | tokelau                                              |
| 102                                                                       | to                                                  | ton                                                 |                                                     | Tonga (Tonga Islands)                                | tongan (îles Tonga)                                  |
| NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of ISO 639-2 alpha-3 codes. |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                      |                                                      |

Table D.1 (continued)

| #                                                                         | ISO 639-1<br>alpha-2<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-2<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | ISO 639-3<br>alpha-3<br>language<br>code<br>element | Language name in English<br>Nom de langue en anglais | Language name in French<br>Nom de langue en français |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 103                                                                       |                                                     | tpi                                                 |                                                     | Tok Pisin                                            | tok pisin                                            |
| 104                                                                       | tn                                                  | tsn                                                 |                                                     | Tswana                                               | tswana                                               |
| 105                                                                       | ts                                                  | tso                                                 |                                                     | Tsonga                                               | tsonga                                               |
| 106                                                                       | tk                                                  | tuk                                                 |                                                     | Turkmen                                              | turkmène                                             |
| 107                                                                       | tr                                                  | tur                                                 |                                                     | Turkish                                              | turc                                                 |
| 108                                                                       |                                                     | tv                                                  |                                                     | Tuvalu                                               | tuvalu                                               |
| 109                                                                       | uk                                                  | ukr                                                 |                                                     | Ukrainian                                            | ukrainien                                            |
| 110                                                                       | ur                                                  | urd                                                 |                                                     | Urdu                                                 | ourdou                                               |
| 111                                                                       | uz                                                  | uzb                                                 |                                                     | Uzbek                                                | ouzbek                                               |
| 112                                                                       | ve                                                  | ven                                                 |                                                     | Venda                                                | venda                                                |
| 113                                                                       | vi                                                  | vie                                                 |                                                     | Vietnamese                                           | vietnamien                                           |
| 114                                                                       | xh                                                  | xho                                                 |                                                     | Xhosa                                                | xhosa                                                |
| 115                                                                       | zh                                                  | zho                                                 |                                                     | Chinese                                              | chinois                                              |
| 116                                                                       | zu                                                  | zul                                                 |                                                     | Zulu                                                 | zoulou                                               |
| 117                                                                       |                                                     |                                                     | crs                                                 | Seselwa                                              | seychellois                                          |
| 118                                                                       |                                                     |                                                     | 002                                                 | Shikomor (KM)                                        | komori (KM)                                          |
| NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of ISO 639-2 alpha-3 codes. |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                      |                                                      |

## Annex E (normative)

### Alphabetical index of names from the list of country codes appearing in the remarks, corresponding to "territory names", or forming the second significant part of composite country names

This annex provides users with a convenient reference to territory names, mostly of islands, given with the label "territory names". This is particularly helpful when there is a need to identify the country code elements for territory names which do not appear as main entries.

Territory names are given in English and French with their corresponding code elements, enabling the user to locate searched territory name.

Territory names identical in English and French, but differing only in respect to their generic term — usually "Island", "Islands", "Archipelago" (en), "Île", "Îles", "Archipel" (fr) — are shown on the same line.

This annex also gives the second significant part of composite country names. These entries are marked by letter (a), as shown in [Table E.1](#).

**Table E.1 — Territory names**

| #  | alpha-2 | alpha-3 | num-3 | Territory name covered by the code element | Nom du territoire couvert par le codet |
|----|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1  | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Abariringa                                 | Abariringa                             |
| 2  | MU      | MUS     | 480   | Agalega Islands                            | Agalega, îles                          |
| 3  | FI      | FIN     | 246   | Åland Islands                              | Åland, îles                            |
| 4  | SC      | SYC     | 690   | Aldabra Islands                            | Aldabra, îles                          |
| 5  | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Alderney Island                            | Aurigny, île d'                        |
| 6  | IN      | IND     | 356   | Amindivi Islands                           | Amindivi, îles                         |
| 7  | SC      | SYC     | 690   | Amirante Islands                           | Amirantes, îles                        |
| 8  | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Amsterdam Island                           | Amsterdam, île                         |
| 9  | IN      | IND     | 356   | Andaman Islands                            | Andaman, îles                          |
| 10 | VG      | VGB     | 92    | Anegada                                    | Anegada                                |
| 11 | KM      | COM     | 174   | Anjouan                                    | Anjouan                                |
| 12 | GQ      | GNQ     | 226   | Annobón Island                             | Annobón, île d'                        |
| 13 | NZ      | NZL     | 554   | Antipodes Islands                          | Antipodes, îles                        |
| 14 | AU      | AUS     | 36    | Ashmore and Cartier Islands                | Ashmore-et-Cartier, îles               |
| 15 | NZ      | NZL     | 554   | Auckland Islands                           | Auckland, îles                         |
| 16 | PF      | PYF     | 258   | Austral Islands                            | Australes, îles                        |
| 17 | PW      | PLW     | 585   | Babelthuap                                 | Babelthuap                             |
| 18 | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Baker Island                               | Baker, île                             |
| 19 | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Banaba                                     | Banaba                                 |
| 20 | AG      | ATG     | 28    | Barbuda (a)                                | Barbuda (a)                            |
| 21 | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Bassas da India                            | Bassas da India                        |
| 22 | SJ      | SJM     | 744   | Bear Island                                | Ours, île aux                          |
| 23 | VC      | VCT     | 670   | Bequia                                     | Bequia                                 |

NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of English names.

Table E.1 (continued)

| #  | alpha-2 | alpha-3 | num-3 | Territory name covered by the code element | Nom du territoire couvert par le codet |
|----|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 24 | GQ      | GNQ     | 226   | Bioko Island                               | Bioko, Île de                          |
| 25 | VE      | VEN     | 862   | Bird Island                                | Aves, Île d'                           |
| 26 | PG      | PNG     | 598   | Bismarck Archipelago                       | Bismarck, Archipel des                 |
| 27 | PG      | PNG     | 598   | Bougainville                               | Bougainville                           |
| 28 | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Brecqhou Island                            | Brechou, Île                           |
| 29 | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Burhou Island                              | Burhou, Île                            |
| 30 | AO      | AGO     | 24    | Cabinda                                    | Cabinda                                |
| 31 | TC      | TCA     | 796   | Caicos Islands (a)                         | Caicos, Îles (a)                       |
| 32 | NZ      | NZL     | 554   | Campbell Island                            | Campbell, Île                          |
| 33 | MU      | MUS     | 480   | Cargados Carajos Shoals                    | Cargados Carajos Shoals                |
| 34 | FM      | FSM     | 583   | Caroline Islands                           | Carolines, Îles                        |
| 35 | PW      | PLW     | 585   | Caroline Islands, west part of             | Carolines, partie ouest des Îles       |
| 36 | GD      | GRD     | 308   | Carriacou                                  | Carriacou                              |
| 37 | IO      | IOT     | 86    | Chagos Archipelago                         | Chagos, Archipel                       |
| 38 | NZ      | NZL     | 554   | Chatham Islands                            | Chatham, Îles                          |
| 39 | FM      | FSM     | 583   | Chuuk                                      | Chuuk                                  |
| 40 | FR      | FRA     | 250   | Clipperton Island                          | Clipperton, Île                        |
| 41 | CR      | CRI     | 188   | Coco Island                                | Coco, Île du                           |
| 42 | GQ      | GNQ     | 226   | Continental Region (Rio Muni)              | Région Continentale (Rio Muni)         |
| 43 | AU      | AUS     | 36    | Coral Sea Islands                          | Mer de Corail, Îles de la              |
| 44 | SC      | SYC     | 690   | Cosmoledo Islands                          | Cosmoledo, Îles                        |
| 45 | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Crozet Archipelago                         | Crozet, Archipel                       |
| 46 | GP      | GLP     | 312   | Désirade, la                               | Désirade, la                           |
| 47 | IO      | IOT     | 86    | Diego Garcia                               | Diego Garcia                           |
| 48 | PN      | PCN     | 612   | Ducie Island                               | Ducie, Île                             |
| 49 | CL      | CHL     | 152   | Easter Island                              | Pâques, Île de                         |
| 50 | VU      | VUT     | 548   | Efate                                      | Éfaté                                  |
| 51 | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Enderbury Island                           | Enderbury, Île                         |
| 52 | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Europa Island                              | Europa, Île                            |
| 53 | SC      | SYC     | 690   | Farquhar Islands                           | Farquhar, Îles                         |
| 54 | BR      | BRA     | 76    | Fernando de Noronha Island                 | Fernando de Noronha, Île               |
| 55 | FR      | FRA     | 250   | France, Metropolitan                       | France métropolitaine                  |
| 56 | TV      | TUV     | 798   | Funafuti                                   | Funafuti                               |
| 57 | WF      | WLF     | 876   | Futuna (a)                                 | Futuna (a)                             |
| 58 | EC      | ECU     | 218   | Galápagos Islands                          | Galápagos, Îles                        |
| 59 | PF      | PYF     | 258   | Gambier Islands                            | Gambier, Îles                          |
| 60 | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Gilbert Islands                            | Gilbert, Îles                          |
| 61 | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Glorioso Islands                           | Glorieuses, Îles                       |
| 62 | SH      | SHN     | 654   | Gough Island                               | Gough, Île                             |
| 63 | KY      | CYM     | 136   | Grand Cayman                               | Grand Caïman                           |
| 64 | KM      | COM     | 174   | Grande Comore                              | Grande Comore                          |
| 65 | SB      | SLB     | 90    | Guadalcanal                                | Guadalcanal                            |

NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of English names.

Table E.1 (continued)

| #   | alpha-2 | alpha-3 | num-3 | Territory name covered by the code element | Nom du territoire couvert par le codet |
|-----|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 66  | PN      | PCN     | 612   | Henderson Island                           | Henderson, Île                         |
| 67  | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Herm Island                                | Herm, Île de                           |
| 68  | BA      | BIH     | 70    | Herzegovina (a)                            | Herzégovine (a)                        |
| 69  | WF      | WLF     | 876   | Hoorn Islands                              | Hoorn, Îles de                         |
| 70  | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Howland Island                             | Howland, Île                           |
| 71  | SH      | SHN     | 654   | Inaccessible Island                        | Inaccessible, Île                      |
| 72  | MH      | MHL     | 584   | Jaluit                                     | Jaluit                                 |
| 73  | SJ      | SJM     | 744   | Jan Mayen (a)                              | Jan Mayen, Île (a)                     |
| 74  | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Jarvis Island                              | Jarvis, Île                            |
| 75  | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Jethou Island                              | Jethou, Île                            |
| 76  | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Johnston Atoll                             | Johnston, Atoll                        |
| 77  | VG      | VGB     | 92    | Jost Van Dyke                              | Jost Van Dyke                          |
| 78  | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Juan de Nova Island                        | Juan de Nova, Île                      |
| 79  | CL      | CHL     | 152   | Juan Fernández Islands                     | Juan Fernández, Îles                   |
| 80  | RU      | RUS     | 643   | Kaliningrad Region                         | Kaliningrad, Région de                 |
| 81  | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Kerguelen Islands                          | Kerguelen, Îles                        |
| 82  | NZ      | NZL     | 554   | Kermadec Islands                           | Kermadec, Îles                         |
| 83  | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Kingman Reef                               | Kingman, Récif                         |
| 84  | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Kiritimati                                 | Kiritimati                             |
| 85  | FM      | FSM     | 583   | Kosrae                                     | Kosrae                                 |
| 86  | IN      | IND     | 356   | Laccadive Islands                          | Laquedives, Îles                       |
| 87  | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Lihou Island                               | Lihou, Île                             |
| 88  | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Line Islands, part of                      | Ligne, partie des Îles de la           |
| 89  | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Little Sark Island                         | Petite Sercq, Île de                   |
| 90  | AU      | AUS     | 36    | Lord Howe Island                           | Lord Howe, Île                         |
| 91  | NC      | NCL     | 540   | Loyalty Islands                            | Loyauté, Îles                          |
| 92  | AU      | AUS     | 36    | Macquarie Island                           | Macquarie, Île                         |
| 93  | SC      | SYC     | 690   | Mahé                                       | Mahé                                   |
| 94  | MH      | MHL     | 584   | Majuro                                     | Majuro                                 |
| 95  | CO      | COL     | 170   | Malpelo Island                             | Malpelo, Île de                        |
| 96  | MP      | MNP     | 580   | Mariana Islands                            | Mariannes, Îles                        |
| 97  | GP      | GLP     | 312   | Marie-Galante                              | Marie-Galante                          |
| 98  | ZA      | ZAF     | 710   | Marion Island                              | Marion, Île                            |
| 99  | PF      | PYF     | 258   | Marquesas Islands                          | Marquises, Îles                        |
| 100 | BR      | BRA     | 76    | Martim Vaz Islands                         | Martim Vaz, Îles                       |
| 101 | HM      | HMD     | 334   | McDonald Islands (a)                       | MacDonald, Îles (a)                    |
| 102 | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Midway Islands                             | Midway, Îles                           |
| 103 | IN      | IND     | 356   | Minicoy Island                             | Minicoy, Île                           |
| 104 | PM      | SPM     | 666   | Miquelon (a)                               | Miquelon (a)                           |
| 105 | KM      | COM     | 174   | Mohéli                                     | Mohéli                                 |
| 106 | GR      | GRC     | 300   | Mount Athos autonomous area                | Mont Athos, territoire autonome du     |
| 107 | OM      | OMN     | 512   | Musandam Peninsula, part of                | Moussandam, partie de la Presqu'île de |

NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of English names.

Table E.1 (continued)

| #   | alpha-2 | alpha-3 | num-3 | Territory name covered by the code element | Nom du territoire couvert par le codet |
|-----|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 108 | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Navassa Island                             | Navasse, Île de la                     |
| 109 | KN      | KNA     | 659   | Nevis (a)                                  | Nevis (a)                              |
| 110 | IN      | IND     | 356   | Nicobar Islands                            | Nicobar, Îles                          |
| 111 | SH      | SHN     | 654   | Nightingale Island                         | Nightingale, Île                       |
| 112 | VC      | VCT     | 670   | Northern Grenadine Islands                 | Grenadines du Nord, Îles               |
| 113 | PG      | PNG     | 598   | Northern Solomon Islands                   | Salomon du Nord, Îles                  |
| 114 | TL      | TLS     | 626   | Oecussi, exclave of                        | Oecussi, exclave de                    |
| 115 | PN      | PCN     | 612   | Oeno Island                                | Oeno, Île                              |
| 116 | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Palmyra Atoll                              | Palmyra, Atoll                         |
| 117 | TW      | TWN     | 158   | Penghu (Pescadores) Islands                | Penghu (Pescadores), Îles              |
| 118 | MY      | MYS     | 458   | Peninsular Malaysia                        | Malaisie péninsulaire                  |
| 119 | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Phoenix Islands                            | Phoenix, Îles                          |
| 120 | FM      | FSM     | 583   | Pohnpei                                    | Pohnpei                                |
| 121 | ZA      | ZAF     | 710   | Prince Edward Island                       | Prince-Edouard, Île du                 |
| 122 | ST      | STP     | 678   | Principe (a)                               | Principe (a)                           |
| 123 | CK      | COK     | 184   | Rarotonga                                  | Rarotonga                              |
| 124 | AG      | ATG     | 28    | Redonda Island                             | Redonda, Île                           |
| 125 | GQ      | GNQ     | 226   | Rio Muni                                   | Rio Muni                               |
| 126 | MU      | MUS     | 480   | Rodrigues Island                           | Rodrigues, Île                         |
| 127 | FJ      | FJI     | 242   | Rotuma Island                              | Rotuma, Île de                         |
| 128 | BQ      | BES     | 535   | Saba                                       | Saba                                   |
| 129 | MY      | MYS     | 458   | Sabah                                      | Sabah                                  |
| 130 | VI      | VIR     | 850   | Saint Croix                                | Saint Croix                            |
| 131 | VI      | VIR     | 850   | Saint John                                 | Saint John                             |
| 132 | VI      | VIR     | 850   | Saint Thomas                               | Saint Thomas                           |
| 133 | VC      | VCT     | 670   | Saint Vincent Island                       | Saint-Vincent, Île                     |
| 134 | GP      | GLP     | 312   | Saintes, les                               | Saintes, les                           |
| 135 | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Saint-Paul Island                          | Saint-Paul, Île                        |
| 136 | MP      | MNP     | 580   | Saipan                                     | Saipan                                 |
| 137 | CL      | CHL     | 152   | Sala y Gómez Island                        | Sala y Gómez, Île                      |
| 138 | CL      | CHL     | 152   | San Ambrosio Island                        | San Ambrosio, Île                      |
| 139 | CO      | COL     | 170   | San Andrés y Providencia Islands           | San Andrés y Providencia, Îles         |
| 140 | CL      | CHL     | 152   | San Félix Island                           | San Félix, Île                         |
| 141 | SB      | SLB     | 90    | Santa Cruz Islands                         | Santa Cruz, Îles                       |
| 142 | VU      | VUT     | 548   | Santo                                      | Santo                                  |
| 143 | CV      | CPV     | 132   | São Tiago                                  | São Tiago                              |
| 144 | CV      | CPV     | 132   | São Vicente                                | São Vicente                            |
| 145 | MY      | MYS     | 458   | Sarawak                                    | Sarawak                                |
| 146 | GG      | GGY     | 831   | Sark Island                                | Grande Sercq, Île de                   |
| 147 | WS      | WSM     | 882   | Savai'i                                    | Savai'i                                |
| 148 | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Scattered Indian Ocean Islands, French     | Éparses de l'Océan Indien, Îles        |

NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of English names.

Table E.1 (continued)

| #                                                               | alpha-2 | alpha-3 | num-3 | Territory name covered by the code element | Nom du territoire couvert par le codet |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 149                                                             | BQ      | BES     | 535   | Sint Eustatius                             | Saint-Eustache                         |
| 150                                                             | PF      | PYF     | 258   | Society Archipelago                        | Société, Archipel de la                |
| 151                                                             | YE      | YEM     | 887   | Socotra Island                             | Socotra, Île de                        |
| 152                                                             | GS      | SGS     | 239   | South Sandwich Islands (a)                 | Sandwich du Sud, Îles (a)              |
| 153                                                             | GD      | GRD     | 308   | Southern Grenadine Islands                 | Grenadines du Sud, Îles                |
| 154                                                             | SB      | SLB     | 90    | Southern Solomon Islands                   | Salomon du Sud, Îles                   |
| 155                                                             | SH      | SHN     | 654   | Stoltenhoff Island                         | Stoltenhoff, Île                       |
| 156                                                             | AS      | ASM     | 16    | Swain's Island                             | Swain's, Île                           |
| 157                                                             | HN      | HND     | 340   | Swan Islands                               | Cygne, Îles du                         |
| 158                                                             | PF      | PYF     | 258   | Tahiti                                     | Tahiti                                 |
| 159                                                             | KI      | KIR     | 296   | Tarawa                                     | Tarawa                                 |
| 160                                                             | TT      | TTO     | 780   | Tobago (a)                                 | Tobago (a)                             |
| 161                                                             | TO      | TON     | 776   | Tongatapu                                  | Tongatapu                              |
| 162                                                             | VG      | VGB     | 92    | Tortola                                    | Tortola                                |
| 163                                                             | BR      | BRA     | 76    | Trindade Island                            | Trindade, Île de                       |
| 164                                                             | SH      | SHN     | 654   | Tristan da Cunha Archipelago               | Tristan da Cunha, Archipel             |
| 165                                                             | TF      | ATF     | 260   | Tromelin Island                            | Tromelin, Île                          |
| 166                                                             | PF      | PYF     | 258   | Tuamotu Islands                            | Tuamotu, Îles                          |
| 167                                                             | AS      | ASM     | 16    | Tutuila                                    | Tutuila                                |
| 168                                                             | WS      | WSM     | 882   | Upolu                                      | Upolu                                  |
| 169                                                             | WF      | WLF     | 876   | Uvea                                       | Uvea                                   |
| 170                                                             | FJ      | FJI     | 242   | Vanua Levu                                 | Vanua Levu                             |
| 171                                                             | VG      | VGB     | 92    | Virgin Gorda                               | Virgin Gorda                           |
| 172                                                             | FJ      | FJI     | 242   | Viti Levu                                  | Viti Levu                              |
| 173                                                             | UM      | UMI     | 581   | Wake Island                                | Wake, Île                              |
| 174                                                             | WF      | WLF     | 876   | Wallis Islands                             | Wallis, Îles                           |
| 175                                                             | FM      | FSM     | 583   | Yap                                        | Yap                                    |
| NOTE Lines are numbered in alphabetical order of English names. |         |         |       |                                            |                                        |

## Annex F (informative)

### Principles for minor modification to the short form of country name received from UNTERM, allowing for display in alphabetic order

#### F.1 Principles for short form lower case

- 1) If there is one, the definite article is added in parentheses after the country name

Examples:

English: Cayman Islands (the)

French: Bhoutan (le)

- 2) If the distinguishing element is not the first part of the country name, the name is inverted

Examples:

English: -

French: Féroé (les Îles)

- 3) If the official short name contains other elements before the distinguishing element, the name is inverted

Examples:

English: Korea (the Republic of)

French: Corée (la République de)

#### F.2 Principles for short form in capitals

- 1) If there is one, the definite article is removed

Examples:

English: CAYMAN ISLANDS

French: BHOUTAN

- 2) If the distinguishing element is not the first part of the country name, the name is inverted, and the other elements moved after a comma

Examples:

English: -

French: FÉROÉ, ÎLES

- 3) If the official short name contains other elements before the distinguishing element, the name is inverted, and the other elements moved after a comma

Examples:

English: KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

French: CORÉE, RÉPUBLIQUE DE

## Annex G (informative)

### Source of names — Procedures concerning official full country names at UNTERM, confirmed by UNTERM to ISO 3166/MA on 2019-03-07

This annex clarifies the UNTERM Reference [24] procedures with regards to definite articles.

*Step1: The Protocol and Liaison Service of the United Nations Secretariat receives notification from the permanent mission of the country concerned "our new name is X"*

*Step2: The new name is analyzed by UNTERM linguists (for 6 official UN languages). In the case of English, French and Spanish, the linguists add articles as guidance on what is mandatory with grammatically correct English, French or Spanish. Example: "the" is an ordinary definite article to be used in phrases like "from the Republic of X", "the government of the Republic of X" and omitted in lists. The new name, in English, in French or in Spanish, is completed with definite article when appropriate, and is published on UNTERM website as official full name of a country. [Similar is done in 3 other languages of the UN, in each case according to the corresponding language and its grammatical rules].*

#### **Observation:**

While added articles might seem superfluous, they are necessary to distinguish exceptions from general rules.

For example, in French, country names made from surnames, such as Oman or Israel never take articles. Other exceptions are Monaco or Bahrain, etc.

When UNTERM's official full country name has no articles, it gives guidance to not add an ordinary definite article, see above Step2.

## Annex H (normative)

### OBP Labels

This annex provides a list of OBP Labels which shall replace the current ones.

#### ISO 3166 OBP presentation

The language of standard  
is not stated explicitly  
(hidden in top line to the right)

#### ISO 3166-1:2020 description

OBP Labels (to replace current ones)

OBP-hidden    Language of standard

item 3.6    language of the ISO 3166 standard

#### Part 1, Main information, up to 13 lines

#### Part1, Main information, exactly 12 lines

|             |                       |  |  |           |                                        |
|-------------|-----------------------|--|--|-----------|----------------------------------------|
| OBP-line-01 | Alpha-2 code          |  |  | item 3.11 | alpha-2 country code element           |
| OBP-line-02 | Short name            |  |  | item 3.14 | short NAME of country                  |
| OBP-line-03 | Short name lower case |  |  | item 3.15 | short name of country                  |
| OBP-line-04 | Full name             |  |  | item 3.16 | full name of country                   |
| OBP-line-05 | Alpha-3 code          |  |  | item 3.12 | alpha-3 country code element           |
| OBP-line-06 | Numeric code          |  |  | item 3.13 | num-3 country code element             |
| OBP-line-07 | Remarks               |  |  |           |                                        |
| OBP-line-08 | Independent           |  |  | item 3.19 | independent or not                     |
| OBP-line-09 | Territory name        |  |  | item 3.17 | territory names                        |
| OBP-line-10 | Status                |  |  | item 3.10 | status of alpha-2 country code element |
| OBP-line-11 | Remark part 1         |  |  | item 3.18 | remarks part 1                         |
| OBP-line-12 | Remark part 2         |  |  | item 3.27 | remarks part 2                         |
| OBP-line-13 | Remark part 3         |  |  | item 3.34 | remarks part 3                         |

**Part 1, Additional information**

As many lines as administrative languages,  
each line 3 columns

|                           |          |          |           |                               |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------|
|                           | adlang-2 | adlang-3 | item 3.20 | alpha-2 language code element |
|                           | en       | eng      | item 3.21 | alpha-3 language code element |
|                           | nl       | nld      | item 3.22 | local short name of country   |
|                           | -        | pap      |           |                               |
| OBP name abbreviated here | adlang-2 |          |           |                               |
| OBP name abbreviated here |          | adlang-3 |           |                               |

**Part2, Description**

|              |           |                                                        |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Subdivisions | list 3.24 | description of the subdivision                         |
| List source  | item 3.25 | list source about subdivision                          |
| Code source  | item 3.26 | code source for subdivision                            |
|              | item 3.27 | remarks part 2                                         |
|              | item 3.32 | sorting order of an administrative language (optional) |

**Part2, List**

|                      |                                                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Subdivision category | For each subdivision category from the list 3.24 |
| 3166-2 code          | item 3.28 country subdivision code               |
| Subdivision name     | item 3.29 country subdivision name               |
| Local variant        | item 3.31 country subdivision name local variant |
| Language code        | item 3.20 alpha-2 language code element          |
| (Language code)      | item 3.21 alpha-3 language code element          |
| Romanization system  | item 3.23 romanization system used, if any       |
| Parent subdivision   | item 3.30 parent subdivision (optional)          |

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- [1] ISO/IEC 2382:2015, *Information technology — Vocabulary*
- [2] ISO 5127:2017, *Information and documentation — Foundation and vocabulary*

### Country code, country subdivision code, code for formerly used names of countries

- [3] ISO 3166-1:2013, *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions — Part 1: Country codes*
- [4] ISO 3166-2:2013, *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions — Part 2: Country subdivision code*
- [5] ISO 3166-3:2013, *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions — Part 3: Code for formerly used names of countries*

### Languages, characters and scripts

- [6] ISO 639-1, *Codes for the representation of names of languages — Part 1: Alpha-2 code*
- [7] ISO 639-2, *Codes for the representation of names of languages — Part 2: Alpha-3 code*
- [8] ISO 639-3, *Codes for the representation of names of languages — Part 3: Alpha-3 code for comprehensive coverage of languages*
- [9] ISO/IEC 10646, *Information and documentation — Universal Coded Character Set (UCS)*
- [10] ISO 15924:2004, *Information and documentation — Codes for the representation of names of scripts*

### Global economy: trade, currencies, financial services, identification

- [11] ISO 4217:2015, *Codes for the representation of currencies*
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- [13] ISO 6346:1995, *Freight containers — Coding, identification and marking*
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- [17] ISO 13616-1:2007, *Financial services — International bank account number (IBAN) — Part 1: Structure of the IBAN*
- [18] ISO 13616-2:2007, *Financial services — International bank account number (IBAN) — Part 2: Role and responsibilities of the Registration Authority*
- [19] LOCODE — *United Nations Code for Ports and other Locations* /UN/ECE Recommendation No 16 adopted by the Centre for the Facilitation of Procedures Practices for Administration, Commerce and Transport, Geneva, December, 1998, ECE/TRADE/227 third edition. UN/LOCODE is managed and maintained by the UNECE, <https://www.unece.org/cefact/locode/welcome.html>

- [20] IANA *The Internet Assigned Numbers Authority* (IANA), <https://www.iana.org/>, is one of the Internet's oldest institutions, with the IANA functions dating back to the 1970s. Today the services are provided by Public Technical Identifiers, a purpose-built organization for providing the IANA functions to the community. PTI is an affiliate of ICANN. IANA is responsible for management of the DNS root zone. This role means assigning the operators of top-level domains, including country code domain names, which are based on ISO 3166 alpha-2 country code elements. The Domain Name System Structure and Delegation have been described in RFC 1591, March 1994

#### United Nations fundamentals used to create and update ISO 3166 code elements

- [21] UNITED NATIONS *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General*" (1959–2009), document ST/LEG/SER.E/1 <https://treaties.un.org/doc/source/publications/MTDSG/1981-english.pdf> containing  
  
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*Convention on Road Traffic, Vienna 1968-11-08/United Nations*, with notifications of road vehicle distinguishing signs, *as known in 1981 — page 431+ of the above pdf document*
- [22] UNITED NATIONS STATISTICS DIVISION publication "*Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*", [https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/Series\\_M49\\_Rev3\(1996\)\\_en.pdf](https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/Series_M49_Rev3(1996)_en.pdf) — the names of countries or areas are based on Terminology Bulletin No. 347: Country Names. Current Information available at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>
- [23] United Nations Terminology Bulletin No 347/Rev.1, 1997 — Country Names (*States Members of the United Nations, Members of the Specialized Agencies or Parties to the Statute of the International Court of Justice*), <https://undocs.org/pdf?symbol=en/ST/CS/SER.F/347/Rev.1>. Current list available at <https://www.un.org/en/member-states/index.html>
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**Codes for the representation of names  
of countries and their subdivisions —**

**Part 3:  
Code for formerly used names of  
countries**

*Codes pour la représentation des noms de pays et de leurs  
subdivisions —*

*Partie 3: Code pour les noms de pays antérieurement utilisés*





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# Contents

Page

|                                                                                    |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Foreword</b>                                                                    | <b>iv</b> |
| <b>Introduction</b>                                                                | <b>v</b>  |
| <b>1 Scope</b>                                                                     | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>2 Normative references</b>                                                      | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>3 Terms and definitions</b>                                                     | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>4 Principles for inclusion in the list of formerly used names of countries</b>  | <b>3</b>  |
| 4.1 General                                                                        | 3         |
| 4.2 Change of country name                                                         | 3         |
| 4.3 Division of country                                                            | 4         |
| 4.4 Merger of countries                                                            | 4         |
| 4.5 Obsolescence of country name                                                   | 4         |
| 4.6 Change of status of an alpha-2 country code element                            | 4         |
| <b>5 Principles for assigning code elements for formerly used country names</b>    | <b>4</b>  |
| 5.1 Structure of code elements for formerly used country names                     | 4         |
| 5.2 Change of country name (see <a href="#">4.2</a> )                              | 4         |
| 5.3 Division of country (see <a href="#">4.3</a> )                                 | 5         |
| 5.4 Merger of countries (see <a href="#">4.4</a> )                                 | 5         |
| 5.5 Deletion of country name (see <a href="#">4.5</a> )                            | 5         |
| 5.6 Change of country name (only alpha-3 code element affected)                    | 5         |
| 5.7 Change of status of an alpha-2 country code element (see <a href="#">4.6</a> ) | 5         |
| <b>6 List of formerly used names of countries and their code elements</b>          | <b>6</b>  |
| 6.1 General                                                                        | 6         |
| 6.2 Source of the list                                                             | 6         |
| 6.3 Content of the list                                                            | 6         |
| <b>7 Maintenance</b>                                                               | <b>7</b>  |
| 7.1 Maintenance Agency (ISO 3166/MA)                                               | 7         |
| 7.2 Standard as a database — Change of paradigm                                    | 7         |
| 7.3 Decoding table                                                                 | 7         |
| <b>Bibliography</b>                                                                | <b>8</b>  |

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 46, *Information and documentation*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 3166-3:2013), which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows.

- The codes have been moved to the database format.
- The components of the codes have been defined by descriptors, not by column or line numbers.
- The status of each alpha-2 country code element has been made explicit, as it is the main resource managed by ISO 3166/MA, necessary for traceability over time.
- All characters in the database, specifically those with diacritical marks, have been checked with Universal Coded Character Set, ISO/IEC 10646, and are used consistently.
- The database encoding is UTF-8 (Universal Character Set Transformation Format - 8 bits) from ISO/IEC 10646, and the same has been used in many applications.
- The three parts — three codes — belong to the same database, updates are done only once for all parts.

A list of all parts in the ISO 3166 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

## Introduction

The initial edition of the International Standard ISO 3166 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 46 in collaboration with the following International Organizations: Customs Cooperation Council (CCC), [since 1995: World Customs Organization (WCO)], United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (ECE), Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), International Air Transport Association (IATA), International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), International Chamber of Shipping (ICS), International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA), International Labour Office (ILO), International Telecommunication Union (ITU), International Union of Railways (UIC), United Nations Organization (UN), United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Universal Postal Union (UPU), World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), and World Health Organization (WHO).

ISO 3166 was first published in 1974, subsequent editions in 1981, 1988 and 1993. In 1997, it was divided into three parts.

- Editions of ISO 3166-1: ISO 3166-1:1997, ISO 3166-1:2006, ISO 3166-1:2013.
- Editions of ISO 3166-2: ISO 3166-2:1998, ISO 3166-2:2007, ISO 3166-2:2013.
- Editions of ISO 3166-3: ISO 3166-3:1999, ISO 3166-3:2013.

The ISO 3166 series provides universally applicable coded representations of names of countries (current and non-current), dependencies, and other areas of particular geopolitical interest and their subdivisions.

ISO 3166-1 establishes codes that represent the current names of countries, dependencies, and other areas of particular geopolitical interest, on the basis of country names obtained from the United Nations.

ISO 3166-2 establishes a code that represents the names of the principal administrative divisions, or similar areas, of the countries and entities included in ISO 3166-1.

ISO 3166-3 establishes a code that represents non-current country names, i.e. the country names deleted from ISO 3166 since its first publication in 1974.

The ISO 3166 series do not express any opinion whatsoever concerning the legal status of any country, dependency, or other area named herein, or concerning its frontiers or boundaries.

The 2013 edition of the ISO 3166 series has been the last one published as paper standard, with the descriptive text, and the codes together.

At the end of 2013, the split had happened: the ISO 3166 codes have been moved to the database format (de facto merging three contents together), with access from ISO Online Browsing Platform, while the descriptive text have been awaiting updates.

This 2020 edition of the ISO 3166 series of standards include an update of the descriptive text (description of the codes) from 2013, for each of three parts. It takes into account the stricter database rules imposed on the code itself, as opposed to paper documents.

The International Standard ISO 3166 has been the very first ISO achievement of the concept of "standard as a database", implemented in the end of 2013. The ISO OBP (Online Browsing Platform) is an application to visualise ISO3166 codes on the web interface, the data being stored in the unseen database.

The International Standard ISO 3166, for each of its three parts - three codes - is formed of two components: documented description of its content, and its related content inside a database.

Both terms "this document" and "the code corresponding to this document" are used throughout this 2020 edition of the ISO 3166 series.



# Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions —

## Part 3: Code for formerly used names of countries

### 1 Scope

This document specifies basic guidelines for the implementation and maintenance of codes for formerly used names of countries.

This code is intended to represent non-current country names, i.e. the country names deleted from ISO 3166 since its first publication in 1974.

### 2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

#### 3.1 code

set of data transformed or represented in different forms according to a pre-established set of rules

[SOURCE: ISO 5127:2017, 3.1.13.10]

#### 3.2 code element

result of applying a code to an element of a coded set

Note 1 to entry: In the formerly used names of countries part, a code element represents a formerly used country name.

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 2382:2015, 2121555]

#### 3.3 country code

list of country names with their representations by code elements

Note 1 to entry: The country code types are alpha-2, alpha-3 and num-3.

#### 3.4 country name

name of a country, dependency, or other area of particular geopolitical interest

### 3.5

#### **script**

set of graphic characters used for the written form of one or more languages

Note 1 to entry: Codes for the representation of names of scripts are defined in ISO 15924.

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 10646:2017, 3.50]

### 3.6

#### **language of the ISO 3166 standard**

language in which the terminology has been defined, the terminology shall be maintained current

Note 1 to entry: English and French are the main languages of the ISO 3166 standard.

### 3.8

#### **date of the beginning of period of validity**

date when alpha-2 code element was assigned to a given country name

Note 1 to entry: For each period of validity of formerly used, or reserved, country code element, in ISO format [YYYY-MM-DD].

### 3.9

#### **date of the end of period of validity**

date when a given country's-attributes were modified in a significant way

Note 1 to entry: For each period of validity of formerly used, or reserved, country code element, in ISO format, [YYYY-MM-DD].

### 3.10

#### **status of the alpha-2 country code element**

information whether the code element is assigned, unassigned, reserved: transitionally, exceptionally, or for an indeterminate period

Note 1 to entry: Changes in status of alpha-2 country code elements have been kept by ISO 3166/MA since the first publication of ISO 3166 in 1974.

### 3.11

#### **alpha-2 country code element**

alphabetic 2 character (alpha-2) code

Note 1 to entry: An alpha-2 code is generally recommended to represent country names.

### 3.12

#### **alpha-3 country code element**

alphabetic 3 character (alpha-3) code

Note 1 to entry: An alpha-3 code element is based on the alpha-2 country code when possible, for use in cases where a specific need has been identified.

### 3.13

#### **num-3 country code element**

three-digit numeric (num-3) code

Note 1 to entry: A numeric code is intended for use in cases where language independence is needed.

### 3.14

#### **short NAME of country**

<capital letters> short form of the country name, distinctive word first

Note 1 to entry: In the language of the ISO 3166 standard.

Note 2 to entry: This item might be inverted, allowing the distinctive word to appear first, so that items can be easily found in an alphabetical list.

**3.15****short name of country**

short form of the country name, distinctive word first, based on official short form in UNTERM

Note 1 to entry: In the language of the ISO 3166 standard.

Note 2 to entry: This item might be inverted, listed with its articles if any, allowing an alphabetical order on the distinctive word.

**3.33****alpha-4 formerly used country code element**

coded representation of country no longer in use

Note 1 to entry: An alpha-4 code element composed of the original alpha-2 code element followed by two letters, which meaning depends on change of country attributes:

- change of country name — [5.2](#);
- division of country — [5.3](#);
- merger of countries — [5.4](#);
- deletion of country name — [5.5](#);
- change of country name, only alpha-3 affected — [5.6](#);
- change of status of an alpha-2 country code element — [5.7](#).

**3.34****remarks part 3**

remarks about formerly used country name

Note 1 to entry: Such as the kind of action that caused the removal of the names from the different editions of ISO 3166 and ISO 3166-1, short forms of new names presently covering the same areas, their new code elements, etc. of the formerly used country name.

**3.35****traceability of status of formerly used country code elements**

reference document, status after change, date to be unassigned or to change reservation, current situation with former alpha-2 or with former alpha-3 (such as delay in planned changes, or change of plans)

Note 1 to entry: Possible status for alpha-2 and alpha-3 code elements are: assigned, unassigned; reserved; transitionally, exceptionally, indeterminately.

**4 Principles for inclusion in the list of formerly used names of countries****4.1 General**

Country names which have been removed from the 1974, 1981, 1988, 1993, and ISO 3166-1:1997, ISO 3166-1:2006, ISO 3166-1:2013 editions, and subsequent ISO 3166 standard as database, are included in part 3 of the ISO 3166 database, if one of the conditions given in [4.2](#) to [4.6](#) applies.

**4.2 Change of country name**

The significant part of a country name, which forms the basis for assigning the country code element in ISO 3166-1 of the ISO 3166 database, is changed in such a way that no visual association between the new country name and the formerly used country code element is possible or could be misleading.

EXAMPLE BURMA (BU) name changed to MYANMAR (MM) in 1989.

### 4.3 Division of country

A country, dependency or other area of particular geopolitical interest in part 1 of the ISO 3166 database is divided into two or more new countries, dependencies or other areas of geopolitical interest.

EXAMPLE CZECHOSLOVAKIA (CS) was divided into the CZECH REPUBLIC (CZ) and SLOVAKIA (SK) in 1993.

### 4.4 Merger of countries

Two or more countries, dependencies or other areas of particular geopolitical interest in part 1 of the ISO 3166 database merge into one new country, dependency or other area of particular geopolitical interest. In this process, the name of at least one of the countries, dependencies or other areas of particular geopolitical interest becomes a formerly used country name.

EXAMPLE 1 YEMEN, DEMOCRATIC (YD) and YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC (YE) merged into YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF (YE) in 1990 (change of both country names).

EXAMPLE 2 GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (DD) united with GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (DE) in 1990 (removal of one country name).

NOTE If the new country name allows no visual association with one of the formerly used code elements, a new code element will be assigned.

### 4.5 Obsolescence of country name

The area denominated by a country name is absorbed by neighbouring countries and the country name ceases to be used.

EXAMPLE NEUTRAL ZONE (NT); the name was deleted in 1993. The area is now absorbed into IRAQ (IQ) and SAUDI ARABIA (SA).

### 4.6 Change of status of an alpha-2 country code element

The status of an alpha-2 country code is changed in a significant way, such as from reserved exceptionally to assigned, or from reserved transitionally to unassigned, or from reserved indeterminately to unassigned.

EXAMPLE ISLE OF MAN (IM); in 2006 the alpha-2 code of Isle of Man changes its status, from exceptionally reserved by UPU in 1974, to assigned.

## 5 Principles for assigning code elements for formerly used country names

### 5.1 Structure of code elements for formerly used country names

The code elements for formerly used country names shall have a length of four alphabetical characters (alpha-4 code elements). The first two characters are, in all cases, the original alpha-2 code element representing the former country name removed from any edition of ISO 3166 and ISO 3166-1. The coding structure of the second two characters reflects the five categories for inclusion defined in [4.2](#) to [4.6](#)

NOTE The structure of code elements for a particular case of change of country name is defined in [5.6](#).

### 5.2 Change of country name (see [4.2](#))

The original alpha-2 code element is followed by the alpha-2 code element for the new country name.

EXAMPLE BURMA (BU) name change to MYANMAR (MM).

Code element for formerly used country name for BURMA: BUMM.

### 5.3 Division of country (see 4.3)

The original alpha-2 code element is followed by the two letters HH to indicate that the country name is a formerly used one and no single successor covering the same area is established.

EXAMPLE CZECHOSLOVAKIA (CS) divided into CZECH REPUBLIC (CZ) and SLOVAKIA (SK)

Code element for formerly used country name for CZECHOSLOVAKIA: CSHH.

### 5.4 Merger of countries (see 4.4)

The original alpha-2 code element of the country name that ceases to be used is followed by the alpha-2 code element of the country name the first one is merged into.

EXAMPLE 1 YEMEN, DEMOCRATIC (YD) and YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC (YE) merged into YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF (YE).

Code element for formerly used country name for YEMEN, DEMOCRATIC: YDYE.

EXAMPLE 2 GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (DD) united with GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (DE).

Code element for formerly used country name for GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC: DDDE.

### 5.5 Deletion of country name (see 4.5)

The original alpha-2 code element is followed by the two letters HH to indicate that the country is absorbed by neighbouring countries and the country name ceases to be used.

EXAMPLE 1 NEUTRAL ZONE (NT) deleted in 1993.

Code element for formerly used country name for NEUTRAL ZONE: NTHH.

In the case of a second deletion of an ISO 3166-1 code element, which would have been reassigned to represent another country name, the corresponding ISO 3166-3 alpha-4 code element shall finish by the two letters XX instead of the two finishing letters HH as in the first deletion.

EXAMPLE 2 From 1974 to 1993, the alpha-2 code element CS represented the country name CZECHOSLOVAKIA. It was then deleted and included in ISO 3166-3 as CSHH. But CS was then reassigned between 2003 and 2006 to represent the country name SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO, and was then deleted and included in ISO 3166-3 as CSXX.

### 5.6 Change of country name (only alpha-3 code element affected)

The original alpha-2 code element is followed by the two letters AA to indicate that a substantial change of the country name resulted in the change of only the alpha-3 code element but not the alpha-2 code element.

EXAMPLE BYELORUSSIA (BY/BYS) name changed to BELARUS (BY/BLR).

Code element for formerly used country name for BYELORUSSIA: BYAA.

### 5.7 Change of status of an alpha-2 country code element (see 4.6)

The original alpha-2 country code element is followed by the two letters OO to indicate that the country name is a formerly used one, but the status of its alpha-2 country code element has been changed.

EXAMPLE ISLE OF MAN (IM) country code status changed from reserved exceptionally to assigned, the name of territory remains.

Code element for formerly used territory name by ISLE OF MAN: IMOO.

## 6 List of formerly used names of countries and their code elements

### 6.1 General

The list of formerly used names of countries and their code elements is available online at the ISO Online Browsing Platform at <https://www.iso.org/obp>. It is maintained current irrespective of the issue status of this document.

### 6.2 Source of the list

The list of formerly used country names in the code corresponding to this document is exclusively derived from the 1974, 1981, 1988, 1993, and the editions ISO 3166-1:1997, ISO 3166-1:2006, and ISO 3166-1:2013. Any subsequent element of the list is derived from the ISO 3166 standard as database, which superseded paper editions.

### 6.3 Content of the list

A single entry in this list is shared with all three parts of the ISO 3166 series. For the code corresponding to this document, the following information is on a single line and have following fields:

- item [3.15](#): short name of country, in English, of the formerly used country name, removed from ISO 3166 since the first edition in 1974;
- item [3.15](#): short name of country, in French, of the formerly used country name, removed from ISO 3166 since the first edition in 1974;
- item [3.11](#): obsolete alpha-2 country code element;
- item [3.12](#): obsolete alpha-3 country code element;
- item [3.13](#): obsolete num-3 country code element (where relevant; numeric code elements from the UNSD were first contained in ISO 3166:1981);
- item [3.10](#): status of alpha-2 country code element;
- item [3.8](#): date of the beginning of period of validity;
- item [3.9](#): date of the end of period of validity;
- item [3.33](#): alpha-4 code of formerly used country code, short description and Clause number [in 2019 edition];
- item [3.35](#): traceability of status of formerly used country code element, reference document, status after change, date to be unassigned or to change reservation, current situation with former alpha-2 and with former alpha-3 (such as delay in planned changes, or change of plans);
- item [3.34](#): remarks part 3, about the formerly used country name, in English, such as the kind of action that caused the removal of the names from the different editions of ISO 3166 and ISO 3166-1, short forms of new names presently covering the same areas, their new code elements, etc.;
- item [3.34](#): remarks part 3, about the formerly used country name, in French, such as the kind of action that caused the removal of the names from the different editions of ISO 3166 and ISO 3166-1, short forms of new names presently covering the same areas, their new code elements, etc.

## 7 Maintenance

### 7.1 Maintenance Agency (ISO 3166/MA)

A Maintenance Agency (ISO 3166/MA) has been established by the ISO Council to operate under guidelines approved by the Council. It has been entrusted with the following functions in regard to this part of the ISO 3166 database:

- a) to add formerly used country names to the lists, whenever a country name and its code elements are removed from ISO 3166-1 and to assign code elements as needed, in accordance with [Clauses 4](#) and [5](#);
- b) to advise users and ISO member bodies regarding application of the code;
- c) to update formerly used country names and their code elements;
- d) to publish changes made to the current version of this part of ISO 3166 database;
- e) to administer the reservation of code elements, as well as changes to the list of formerly used country names, with the traceability of status of formerly used country code elements;
- f) to publish synthetic information about status of all possible alpha-2 country codes, so called decoding table,  $26 \times 26$  elements.

### 7.2 Standard as a database — Change of paradigm

The ISO 3166 series of standards as a database requires the ISO 3166/MA to facilitate work with experts by providing them adequate means to analyse the database content and traceability of changes, such as:

- a) to publish for experts the entire content of the database as tables, so the subsequent publication as PDF, for visual comparison, or global view shall be easy for everyone;
- b) to publish for experts once a year all labels used in all three parts, making correspondence with all definitions as stated in [Clause 3](#);
- c) to document any necessary changes and adjustments in labels and presentations, and announce it in advance to experts;
- d) to preserve traceability, diff files will be produced once a year, with the date in the file name, and a short statement or summary posted to all experts;
- e) all ISO 3166 tables shall be either Excel or CSV files or XML files, UTF-8 encoding, and shall follow the best practices in that matters — it includes communication with experts;
- f) for traceability purposes all ISO 3166 tables shall be preserved in the dedicated ISO 3166/MA space, similar to N documents.

Changes to part 3 of the ISO 3166 database are the responsibility of the ISO 3166/MA and become effective immediately upon publication. They are authoritative amendments that form an integral part of the code corresponding to this document.

The name and contact information of the Maintenance Agencies and Registration Authorities can be found at <https://www.iso.org/mara>.

### 7.3 Decoding table

The current URL for decoding table is: <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui#iso:pub:PUB500001:en>

## Bibliography

- [1] ISO 639-1, *Codes for the representation of names of languages — Part 1: Alpha-2 code*
- [2] ISO 639-2, *Codes for the representation of names of languages — Part 2: Alpha-3 code*
- [3] ISO 639-3, *Codes for the representation of names of languages — Part 3: Alpha-3 code for comprehensive coverage of languages*
- [4] ISO/IEC 10646, *Information technology — Universal Coded Character Set (UCS)*





**SI 3166**

November 2021

**Amendment No. 1**

July 2026

**תקן ישראלי ת"י 3166**

כסלו התשפ"ב – נובמבר 2021

**גיליון תיקון מס' 1**

תמוז התשפ"ו – יולי 2026

## **קודים לייצוג שמות של מדינות (לרבות ישויות)**

Codes for the representation of names of countries (including entities)

**מכון התקנים הישראלי**

**The Standards Institution of Israel**



גיליון תיקון זה הוכן ואושר על ידי הוועדה הטכנית 8103 – יחידות נתונים, בהרכב זה :

|                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| איגוד לשכות המסחר          | - צבי קליין        |
| האקדמיה ללשון העברית       | - ברק דן           |
| הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה   | - ליאת רחבי        |
| המועצה הישראלית לצרכנות    | - מתן שריקר        |
| התאחדות התעשיינים בישראל   | - דני קטריבס       |
| מהנדסים/אדריכלים/טכנולוגים | - אלון זוהר        |
| רשות ההסתדרות לצרכנות      | - מיכאל יעקב       |
| שירות עיבודים ממוחשבים     | - עפר דרורי (יו"ר) |

כמו כן תרם להכנת גיליון התיקון שלו פרפל.

דנית לביא סניקוב ריכזה את עבודת הכנת גיליון התיקון.

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## הודעה על גיליון תיקון

גיליון תיקון זה מעדכן את

התקן הישראלי ת"י 3166 מנובמבר 2021

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## עדכניות התקן

התקנים הישראליים עומדים לבדיקה מזמן לזמן, ולפחות אחת לחמש שנים, כדי להתאימם להתפתחות המדע והטכנולוגיה.

המשתמשים בתקנים יוודאו שבידיהם המהדורה המעודכנת של התקן על גיליונות התיקון שלו. מסמך המתפרסם ברשומות כגיליון תיקון, יכול להיות גיליון תיקון נפרד או תיקון המשולב בתקן.

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## תוקף התקן

תקן ישראלי על עדכוניו נכנס לתוקף החל ממועד פרסומו ברשומות.

יש לבדוק אם התקן רשמי או אם חלקים ממנו רשמיים. תקן רשמי או גיליון תיקון רשמי (במלואם או בחלקם) נכנסים לתוקף 60 יום מפרסום ההודעה ברשומות, אלא אם בהודעה נקבע מועד מאוחר יותר לכניסה לתוקף.

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## סימון בתו תקן

כל המייצר מוצר המתאים לדרישות התקנים הישראליים החלים עליו, רשאי, לפי היתר ממכון התקנים הישראלי, לסמנו בתו תקן.



## זכויות יוצרים

© אין לצלם, להעתיק או לפרסם, בכל אמצעי שהוא, תקן זה או קטעים ממנו, ללא רשות מראש ובכתב ממכון התקנים הישראלי.

השינויים בגיליון תיקון זה מתייחסים לחלק העברי של התקן.

## פירוט השינויים והתוספות הלאומיים לסעיפי התקן הבין-לאומי ISO 3166-1

### 6. List of country names and their code elements

#### 6.1. Specification for use

לאחר סעיף המשנה ג) יוסף סעיף המשנה ג1), כמפורט להלן:

1ג) לטבלת שמות המדינות והקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן במסד הנתונים, לאחר השורה המתייחסת למדינה Somalia תוסף שורה חדשה עבור Somaliland, ובתוך הרשומה יהיו השדות האלה:

- השם הקצר באותיות רבתי (Short name): SOMALILAND
- השם הקצר באותיות קטנות (Short name lower case): Somaliland
- השם המלא (Full name): the Republic of Somaliland
- קוד מספרי (Numeric code): 900
- קוד אלף-ביתי – 3 אותיות (Alpha-3 code): QSL
- קוד אלף-ביתי – 2 אותיות (Alpha-2 code): QS

### טבלה א-1 – שמות המדינות בעברית ובאנגלית והקודים הבין-לאומיים שלהן

לאחר השורה המתייחסת למדינת סומליה תוסף השורה שלהלן עבור מדינת סומלילנד:

| הקודים הבין-לאומיים   |                       |           | שם המדינה באנגלית (השם המקוצר והשם המלא) | שם המדינה בעברית |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------|------------------|
| קוד אלף-ביתי 2 אותיות | קוד אלף-ביתי 3 אותיות | קוד מספרי |                                          |                  |
| QS                    | QSL                   | 900       | SOMALILAND<br>the Republic of Somaliland | סומלילנד         |